AUDIT REPORT TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA JUNE 30, 2019



KERSHAW CPA & ASSOCIATES, PC

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA JUNE 30, 2019

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Town Council Town of Oaks, Oklahoma

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying modified cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Oaks, Oklahoma, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1. This includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and in accordance with Oklahoma Statutes. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Town's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used, and the reasonableness of significant accounting

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estimates made, by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

The modified cash basis of accounting requires that items, having substantial support in U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, such as capitalizing assets at historical cost and recording depreciation, be recorded in the financial statements. The Town has not maintained accurate capital asset records to support the historical cost of past capital asset purchases and the related depreciation. Documentation supporting historical cost and depreciation was not readily available for our review. The amount by which this departure would affect the assets, net position, and expenses of the Governmental & Business-Type Activities is not readily determinable.

Qualified Opinions

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the modified cash basis financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Oaks, Oklahoma, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in modified cash basis financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements that describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2020, on our consideration of the Town of Oaks' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the

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scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Oaks' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in compliance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Town of Oaks' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Kershaw CPA \$ AssociAtes, P.C.

Kershaw CPA & Associates, PC Muskogee, Oklahoma

December 15, 2020

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS JUNE 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		2019 Total
<u>ASSETS</u>					
Current Assets:			_		
Cash and cash equivalents		6,626	\$	4,530	\$ 11,157
Total Current Assets		6,626		4,530	 11,157
Capital Assets:					
Restriced Debt Service Reserve		-		8,092	8,092
Other Capital Assets, Net of Accum. Depr.		58,905		1,916,555	1,975,460
Total Capital Assets		58,905		1,924,647	 1,983,552
TOTAL ASSETS		65,531		1,929,178	 1,994,709
<u>LIABILITIES</u> Current Liabilities:					
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt		-		6,336	6,336
Total Current Liabilities				6,336	 6,336
Long-Term Liabilities:					
Notes Payable		-		285,139	285,139
Less: Current Portion of Long-Term Debt				(6,336)	(6,336)
Total Long-Term Liabilities				278,803	278,803
TOTAL LIABILITIES				285,139	 285,139
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets		58,905		1,631,416	1,698,413
Restricted for:					
Debt Service		-		8,092	8,092
Other Purposes		-		4 520	2.004
Unrestricted		6,626		4,530	 3,064
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	65,531	\$	1,644,039	\$ 1,709,570

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

					Program	Revenues				
					Ope	erating		Capital		Net
			C	harges for	Gra	nts and	Gra	ants and	(Ex	(penses)/
Functions/Programs	E	penses		Services	Contr	ibutions	Con	tributions	R	Revenue
Governmental activities:										
General Government	\$	17,209	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(17,209)
Public Safety		2,396		-		-		-		(2,396)
Highways & Streets		1,054		-		-		-		(1,054)
Parks & Recreation		1,563		-		-		-		(1,563)
Total Governmental Activities		22,222		-		-		-		(22,222)
Business-type activities:										
Sewer		34,228		37,053		-		23,200		26,026
Depreciation		-		-		-		-		-
Total Business-type Activities		34,228		37,053		-		23,200		26,026
Total	\$	56,450	\$	37,053	\$	_	\$	23,200	\$	3,803

Changes in Net Position:

•	 ernmental ctivities		iness-Type Activities	Total
Net (expense)/revenue	\$ (22,222)	\$	26,026	\$ 3,803
General revenues:				
Taxes:				
Sales Tax	17,472		-	17,472
Cigar Tax	154		-	154
Intergovernmental:				
Alcoholic Beverage Tax	4,487		-	4,487
Gasoline Excise Tax	523		-	523
Motor Vehicle Tax	-		-	-
Miscellaneous Income	1,398		-	1,398
Interest Income	0		55	55
Transfers - Internal Activity	-		-	-
Total general revenues & transfers	 24,035	•	55	24,090
Changes in net position	 1,813	•	26,081	27,893
Net position - beginning	63,719		1,617,958	1,681,677
Net position - prior year adjustment	-		-	-
Net position - ending	\$ 65,531	\$	1,644,039	\$ 1,709,570

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA BALANCE SHEET - MODIFIED CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund		Gove	Other ernmental unds	Gove	Total ernmental Funds
ASSETS Cook and each aguivalents	¢	E E C O	¢	4.050	¢	6 606
Cash and cash equivalents TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u> \$	5,568	<u>\$</u>	1,058	\$	6,626
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>Ψ</u>	5,568		1,058	<u> </u>	6,626
LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY						
LIABILITIES:						
Accounts Payable	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
TOTAL LIABILITIES		-		-		-
FUND BALANCES:						
Nonspendable		-		-		-
Restricted		-		127		127
Committed		-		931		931
Assigned		-		-		-
Unassigned		5,568		-		5,568
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		5,568		1,058		6,626
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	5,568	\$	1,058	\$	6,626
Reconciliation to Statement of Net Position: Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement	t of net posi	tion are diff	erent b	ecause:		

Capital assets used in governmental activities of \$363,225, net of accumulated depreciation of \$304,320, are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

58,905

Some liabilities, including capital debt obligations payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 65,531

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	(General Fund		Other Governmental Funds		Total ernmental Funds
REVENUES:						
Taxes:						
Sales Tax	\$	17,472	\$	-	\$	17,472
Cigar Tax		154		-		154
Intergovernmental:						
Alcoholic Beverage Tax		4,487		-		4,487
Gasoline Excise Tax		-		523		523
Motor Vehicle Tax		-		-		-
Grants		-		-		-
Miscellaneous Income		1,351		47		1,398
Interest Income		-		0_		0
TOTAL REVENUES		23,464		571		24,035
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:		17 200				17,209
General Government		17,209		2,396		•
Public Safety Highways & Streets		-		2,396 1,054		2,396 1,054
Parks & Recreation		-		1,563		1,563
Capital Outlay		-		1,505		1,505
•					-	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		17,209		5,013		22,222
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER)						
EXPENDITURES		6,255		(4,442)		1,813
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Transfers In		-		3,640		3,640
Transfers Out		(3,640)		-		(3,640)
Capital Debt Proceeds				-		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		(3,640)		3,640		
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES		2,615		(802)		1,813
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR		2,953		1,860		4,814
FUND BALANCE - PRIOR YEAR ADJUSTMENT						
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	5,568	\$	1,058	\$	6,626

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Reconciliation to Statement of Activities:

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 1,813
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position: Capital debt obligation principal payments	-
Issuance of new capital debt obligations is recorded as capital debt proceeds in the governmental funds, but the proceeds create long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position: Capital Debt Proceeds	-
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures while governmental activities report depreciation expense to allocate those expenditures over the life of the assets: Capital asset purchases capitalized Depreciation expense	 - - -
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 1,813

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND JUNE 30, 2019

	Oaks Public Works Authority Enterprise Fund June 30, 2019		
ASSETS			
Current Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,530	
Total Current Assets		4,530	
Noncurrent Assets:			
Restricted Debt Service Reserve		8,092	
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		1,916,555	
Total Noncurrent Assets		1,924,647	
TOTAL ASSETS		1,929,178	
LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY			
Current Liabilities:		6 226	
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt		6,336	
Total Current Liabilities		6,336	
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Notes Payable		285,139	
Less: Current Portion of Long-Term Debt		(6,336)	
Total Noncurrent Liabilities		278,803	
TOTAL LIABILITIES		285,139	
NET POSITION:			
Net investment in capital assets		1,631,416	
Restricted for debt service		8,092	
Unrestricted		4,530	
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	1,644,039	

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	Oaks Public Works Authority Enterprise Fund June 30, 2019		
OPERATING REVENUES:			
Charges for Services: Sewer	\$	37,053	
Miscellaneous Income	Ψ	-	
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES		37,053	
OPERATING EXPENSES: Sewer Depreciation		28,818	
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		28,818	
NET OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)		8,235	
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) Interest Income Interest Expense		55 (5,410 <u>)</u>	
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		(5,355)	
NET INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS & TRANSFERS		2,881	
Capital Contributions - Grants Transfers in Transfers out		23,200 - -	
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		26,081	
TOTAL NET POSITION - BEGINNING		1,617,958	
TOTAL NET POSITION - PRIOR YEAR ADJUSTMENT			
TOTAL NET POSITION - ENDING	\$	1,644,039	

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	Jun	e 30, 2019
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	•	07.050
Receipts from Customers Other Cash Receipts	\$	37,053
Payments to Suppliers for Goods & Services		(28,818)
Customer Deposits Received, Net of Refunded		-
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		8,235
Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities:		
Transfers to other funds		-
Transfers from other funds		
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Non-Capital Financing Activities		
Cash Flows from Capital & Related Financing Activities:		
Capital grant received for construction/purchase of capital assets		23,200
Purchases of Capital Assets Proceeds from sale of Capital Assets		(23,200)
Loan Proceeds received		-
Principal paid on Notes Payable		(6,218)
Interest paid		(5,410)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital & Related Financing Activities		(11,628)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
(Increase) Decrease in Restricted Account		(1,236)
Interest Income		55
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities		(1,181)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(4,573)
Cash & Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		9,104
Cash & Cash Equivalents, Prior Year Adjustment		-
Cash & Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	4,530
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided		
operating activities: Operating Income (Loss)	\$	8,235
	Ψ	0,233
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities		
Depreciation		_
(Increase)Decrease in Accounts Receivable		-
Increase(Decrease) in Accounts Payable		-
Increase(Decrease) in Customer Deposits		
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$	8,235

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed further in Note 1.C, these financial statements are presented on a modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). These modified cash-basis financial statements generally meet the presentation and disclosure requirements applicable to GAAP, in substance, but are limited to the elements presented in the financial statements and the constraints of the measurement and recognition criteria of the modified cash basis of accounting.

A. FINANCIAL REPORTING ENTITY

The Town of Oaks, Oklahoma operates under an elected Mayor/Council form of government. The Town provides the following services: sewer, public safety, fire protection and general administrative services. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

<u>Government-Wide Financial Statements</u>

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting government as a whole within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed, in whole or in part, by fees charges to external parties for goods or services.

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u>

The accounts of the Town are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are summarized by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts which include its assets, liabilities, fund equity, cash receipts, cash disbursements, and certain accruals. The Town maintains a separate bank account for each fund. All bank accounts are at institutions, which are FDIC insured.

Governmental Fund Types

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Town and always classified as a major fund. It is used to account for all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The Street and Alley Fund administers revenues from state

vehicle taxes, gasoline excise taxes and grant income. The Fire Department receives funds from grants, local contributions, and other miscellaneous sources. The Parks & Recreation fund accounts for revenues and expenditures paid for recreational services provided.

Proprietary Fund Types

The PWA Enterprise Fund is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing services, such as sewer, on a continuing basis, are financed through user charges, paid by the general public. Proprietary fund types utilize the modified cash basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred. All proprietary fund capital assets are valued at estimated historical cost, or if contributed property, at its estimated fair value at time of contribution. Repairs and maintenance are recorded as expenses: renewals and betterments are capitalized.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Measurement focus is a term used to describe what transactions or events are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to when and how transactions or events are recorded, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Measurement Focus

In the government-wide State of Net Position and Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented used the economic resources measurement focus, within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting, subsequently defined in item (b).

In the fund financial statements, the current financial resources measurement focus or the economic resources measurement focus, as applied to the modified cash basis of accounting, is used as appropriate:

- a. All governmental funds utilize a current financial resources measurement focus within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.
- b. The proprietary fund utilizes an economic resources measurement focus within the limitations of the modified cash

basis of accounting. The accounting objectives of this measurement focus are the determinations of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), net financial position, and cash flows. All assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows (whether current or noncurrent or financial or nonfinancial) associated with their activities are generally reported within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are presented on a modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than GAAP as established by GASB. This basis of accounting involves modifications to the cash basis of accounting to report in the statements of net position cash transactions or events that provide a benefit or result in an obligation that covers a period greater than the period in which the cash transaction or event occurred. Such reported balances include investments, capital assets and related depreciation, and short-term and long-term liabilities arising from cash transactions or events.

This modified cash basis of accounting differs from GAAP primarily because certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue billed or provided services not yet collected and other accrued revenue and receivables) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received buy not yet paid and other accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements. In addition, other economic assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows that do not arise from a cash transaction or event are not reported, and the measurement of reported assets and liabilities does not involve adjustment to fair value.

If the Town utilized the basis of accounting recognized as generally accepted in the United States, the fund financial statements for governmental funds would use the modified accrual basis of accounting, and the fund financial statements for proprietary fund types would use the accrual basis of accounting. All governmentwide financial statements would be presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

D. FINANCIAL POSITION

<u>Cash and cash equivalents</u>

The statement of cash flows for proprietary fund types explains the change in cash and cash equivalents during the fiscal period. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash equivalents are defined as short-term, highly liquid investments that are both

readily convertible to known amounts of cash and so near their maturity that they present insignificant risk of changes in value because of changes in interest rates.

<u>Capital Assets</u>

The Town does not maintain adequate records for property and equipment of the governmental or proprietary fund types; therefore Capital Assets are not reported as required by the modified cash basis of accounting. The capital assets that are included in the financial statements are account for as follows:

All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated capital assets which are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of assets is as follows:

Buildings 30 years
Utility Systems 40 years
Equipment 5-10 years

On April 10, 2008, Oaks Water Works relinquished ownership of its underground sewer lines to Oaks Public Works Authority by order of the Oklahoma Department of Environmental Quality. As these assets were not purchased or constructed by the Authority historical cost is unknown, however the Authority's engineer has provided an estimated fair market value to be assigned to the assets.

<u>Capitalization Policy</u>

Purchases of capital items in excess of \$500.00 that increase the capacity or operation efficiency or extend the useful life of any asset are capitalized. Repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred.

Long-Term Debt

All long-term bonds, notes, and other debt arising from cash transactions or events to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements.

Long-term debt arising from cash transactions or events of governmental funds is not reported as a liability in the fund financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources, and payment of principal and interest is reported as expenditures. The accounting for proprietary funds is the same in the fund financial statements as the treatment in the government-wide statements.

Net Position/Fund Balance Classifications

Net Position is classified and displayed in three components:

- 1. Net investment in capital assets. Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvements of those assets and adjusted for any deferred inflows and outflows of resources attributable to capital assets and related debt.
- 2. Restricted. Consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows or resources related to those assets, with restriction constraints placed on the use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- 3. Unrestricted. Net amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

It is the Town's policy to first use restricted net resources prior to the use of unrestricted net resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net resources are available.

Fund Balance

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the Town classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- Non-spendable Includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.
- Restricted Includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed Includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision making authority and does not lapse at year-end.
- Assigned Includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are

neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Board.

 Unassigned - Includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The Town uses restricted/committed amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the Government would first use committed, then assigned and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The Government does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

The purposes of each non-major special revenue fund and revenue source is listed below (there are no major funds this year):

<u>Major Special Revenue Fund</u>	Revenue Source
Street & Alley Fund	Commercial Vehicle Tax Gasoline Excise Tax Grant Income
Fire Department Fund	Charges for Services Grant Income
Parks & Recreation Fund	Sales Tax Transfer

E. REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND EXPENSES

Program Revenues

In the Statement of Activities, modified cash basis revenues that are derived directly from each activity of from parties outside the Town's taxpayers are reported as program revenues. The Town has the following program revenues in each activity:

General Government	Operating	and	capital	grants
Public Safety	Operating	and	capital	grants

All other governmental revenues are reported as general revenues. All taxes are classified as general revenue even if restricted for a specific purpose.

Operating Revenue and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses for proprietary funds result from providing services and producing and delivering goods or services.

They also include all revenues and expenses not related to capital and related financing, noncapital financing, or investing activities.

F. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting used by the Town requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures (such as estimated useful lives in determining depreciation expense); accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

As a local government unit, the Town is subject to various federal, state, and local laws and contractual regulations. In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, the auditor has issued a report on consideration of the Town's internal control over financial reporting and tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grants and other matters. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in compliance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Town's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Finance-related Legal & Contractual Provisions

As required, the annual budget was prepared and filed with the State Auditor and Inspector's office.

<u>Deficit Fund Balance or Retained Earnings</u>

As indicated in the financial statements, there are no fund balance or retained earnings deficits for the Town for this fiscal year.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Custodial Credit Risk

At June 30, 2019, the Town held deposits of approximately \$19,249 at financial institutions. The Town's cash deposits, including interest-bearing certificates of deposit are covered by Federal Depository Insurance (FDIC) or direct obligation of the U.S. Government insured or collateralized with securities held by the Town or by its agent in the Town's name.

Investment Interest Rate Risk

The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Investment Credit Risk

The Town has no policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitation of state law as follows:

- a. Direct obligations of the U.S. Government, its agencies and instrumentalities to which the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government is pledged, or obligations to the payment of which the full faith and credit of the State is pledged.
- b. Certificates of deposits or savings accounts that are either insured or secured with acceptable collateral with in-state financial institutions, and fully insured certificates of deposit or savings accounts in out-of-state financial institutions.
- c. With certain limitation, negotiable certificates of deposit, prime bankers' acceptances, prime commercial paper and repurchase agreements with certain limitations.
- d. County, municipal or school district tax supported debt obligations, bond or revenue anticipation notes, money judgments, or bond or revenue anticipation notes of public trusts whose beneficiary is a county, municipality or school district.
- e. Notes or bonds secured by mortgage or trust deed insured by the Federal Housing Administrator and debentures issued by the Federal Housing Administrator, and in obligations of the National Mortgage Association.
- f. Money market funds regulated by the SEC and in which investments consist of the investments mentioned in the previous paragraphs (a.-d.).

NOTE 4 - RESTRICTED CASH

The Authority is required to set aside into a Debt Service Reserve Account the sum of 10% of the monthly installment or \$96.90 each month until there is accumulated in that account the sum of the annual installment (\$11,628.00), after which deposits may be suspended, except to replace withdrawals. The Authority cannot withdraw funds from the reserve account without USDA approval. The required balance as of June 30, 2019 was \$7,267.50. The reserve account balance at June 30, 2019 was \$8,059.92 which complies with the requirements.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

<u>Governmental Funds</u>

Capital asset activity for the Governmental Funds, resulting from the modified cash basis transactions, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

Governmental-type Activities:

	Balance 7/1/18		_Additions_		Deductions		Balance 6/30/19	
Capital assets not being depreciated: Land Construction in progress	\$	50,000	\$	- -	\$	-	\$	50,000
Total capital assets not being depreciated		50,000		-		-		50,000
Other capital assets:								
Buildings		55,000		-		-		55,000
Equipment		8,225		-		-		8,225
Streets & Roads		250,000		-		-		250,000
Total depreciable capital assets		313,225		-		-	1	313,225
Less: Accum. Depreciation		304,320		-		-		304,320
Business-Type Activities								
Capital Assets, Net	\$	58,905	\$		\$		\$	58,905

The Town has not maintained records for the Governmental fund capital assets.

<u>Proprietary Fund</u>

Capital asset activity for the Oaks Public Works Authority, resulting from the modified cash basis transactions, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

Business-type Activities:

	Balance 7/1/18		Additions		Dedu	ctions	Balance 6/30/19		
Capital assets not being depreciated:		_							
Land	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Construction in progress		-		23,200		-		23,200	
Total capital assets not being depreciated		-		23,200		-		23,200	
Other capital assets:									
Sewer System		1,893,355		-		-	1	,893,355	
Total depreciable capital assets		1,893,355		-		-	1	,893,355	
Less: Accum. Depreciation for: Sewer System	:	-		-		-		_	
Total Accumulated Depreciation		-		-		-		-	
Business-Type Activities									
Capital Assets, Net	\$	1,893,355	\$	-	\$		\$ 1	,916,555	

The Town has not maintained records for the PWA Fund capital assets.

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The Oaks Public Works Authority (OPWA) executed a note payable to USDA Rural Development on March 28, 2013 in the principal amount of \$326,000. The Note is secured by a pledge of revenues and other resources of the OPWA and by all property now owned by the OPWA and any

replacements. The note has a forty-year term and bears interest at 1.875% with monthly installments of \$969.

Changes in Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2019:

	[Balance at					E	Balance at
	Ju	ne 30, 2018	Additions		Deductions		Ju	ne 30, 2019
USDA RD NOTE	\$	291,357.10	\$	-	\$ (6,21	18.13)	\$	285,138.97
Total Long-Term					,			
Debt	\$	291,357.10	\$	-	\$ (6,21	18.13)	\$	285,138.97

Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

Year Ending		Note Payabl	e -	RD 92-01	_	
June 30,	Pr	rincipal		Interest		Total
2020	\$	6,336	\$	5,292	\$	11,628
2021		6,456		5,172		11,628
2022		6,578		5,050		11,628
2023		6,702		4,926		11,628
2024		6,829		4,799		11,628
2025-2029		36,132		22,008		58,140
2030-2034		39,680		18,460		58,140
2035-2039		43,577		14,563		58,140
2040-2044		47,856		10,284		58,140
2045-2049		52,556		5,584		58,140
2050-2052		32,437		904		33,342
Total	\$	285,139	\$	97,042	\$	382,182

NOTE 7 - FUND BALANCES

As described in Note 1 above, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- 1. Net investment in capital assets
- 2. Restricted
- Unrestricted

The restricted amounts are described in Note 4 above.

Fund Balances

Town of Oaks, Oklahoma
Disclosure of Fund Balances Reported on Balance Sheet
For Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2019

	G	General Fund		Other Governmental Funds		Total ernmental Funds
FUND BALANCES:						
Restricted for:						
Street & Alley	\$	-	\$	127	\$	127
Assigned to:						
Fire Fund		-		172		172
Parks & Rec.		-		759		759
Unassigned		5,568				5,568
Total	\$	5,568	\$	1,058	\$	6,626

NOTE 8 - COMMITMENTS & CONTINGENCIES

Litigation

The financial statements do not include accrual or provision for loss contingencies resulting from litigation. Under applicable Oklahoma statutes, such judgments may become liabilities only of the Debt Service Fund and only in the year in which tax revenue is specifically assessed for payment of the claim, and only to the extent of the taxes so specifically assessed in that year.

Federally Assisted Programs

In the normal course of operations, the Town participates in various federal or state/loan programs from year to year. The grant/loan programs are often subject to additional audits by agents of the granting or loaning agency, the purpose of which is to ensure compliance with the specific conditions of the grant or loan. Any liability of reimbursement that may arise as a result of these audits cannot be reasonably determined at this time, although it is believed the amount, if any, would not be material.

NOTE 9 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund operating transfers for the year ended June 30, 2019, were as follows:

OPERATING TRANSFERS:	TRA	ANSFERS IN	TRANSFERS OUT		
GENERAL: Street & Alley Fund Fire Department Fund	\$	- -	\$	- 2,183.95	
Parks & Recreation Fund Oaks Public Works Authority		-		1,455.96 -	
Total General Fund	\$	-	\$	3,639.91	
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS: Street & Alley Fund:					
General Fund Fire Department Fund:	\$	-	\$	-	
General Fund Parks & Recreation Fund:		2,183.95		-	
General Fund		1,455.96			
Total Special Revenue Funds	<u> </u>	3,639.91			
ENTERPRISE FUNDS Oaks Public Works Authority:					
General Fund	\$	-	\$	-	
Street & Alley Fund Parks & Recreation Fund		-		-	
Total Enterprise Funds	\$	-	\$	-	
	\$	3,639.91	\$	3,639.91	

NOTE 10 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Town did not have any subsequent events through December 15, 2020, which is the date the financial statements were issued, for events requiring recording or disclosure in the financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2019.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees Town of Oaks, Oklahoma

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and in accordance with Oklahoma Statutes, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Oaks, Oklahoma, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements and the related note to the financial statements, which were prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles, which collectively comprise the Town of Oaks, Oklahoma's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2020, which was qualified for the improper capital asset recordkeeping.

<u>Internal Control Over Financial Reporting</u>

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Oaks' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Oaks' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Town of Oaks' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

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Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings that we consider to be significant deficiencies. Those deficiencies are listed as Item 19-01.

<u>Compliance and Other Matters</u>

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Oaks' financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

Town of Oaks' Response to Findings

Town of Oaks' response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. Town of Oaks' response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Kershaw CPA & AssociAtes, P.C.

Kershaw CPA & Associates, PC

Muskogee, Oklahoma

December 15, 2020

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS JUNE 30, 2019

INTERNAL CONTROL FINDINGS:

Item 19-01: Segregation of Duties

<u>Criteria:</u> A good system of internal control requires a proper segregation of duties to prevent one person from being in a position to authorize, execute, and record the same transaction.

<u>Condition:</u> Due to the size of the Town's major areas of internal control, that would be prevalent in a larger Town, such segregation of duties is not available for this size operation. Duties are concentrated in the hands of a few individuals, who are responsible for all phases of the accounting functions. Because of this lack of division of responsibility, internal control is determined to be weak, and in some instances, non-existent.

<u>Cause/Effect:</u> Due to the limited number of personnel, a breach of internal controls could occur and not be detected in the normal course of operations.

<u>Recommendation:</u> The Board should continue to be actively involved in the operations of the organization.

<u>Response:</u> The Board continues to be actively involved in the operations of the organization.

COMPLIANCE FINDINGS:

No findings noted

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - MODIFIED CASH BASIS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2019

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS							Total	
	S	treet	Fire		Parks &		Nonmajor		
	&	Alley	D	ept.	Reci	reation	Gove	ernmental	
	F	und	F	und	F	und	F	unds	
<u>ASSETS</u>							<u></u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	127	\$	172	\$	759	\$	1,058	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	127	\$	172	\$	759	\$	1,058	
LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY									
LIABILITIES:									
Accounts Payable	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES		-		-		-		-	
FUND BALANCES:									
Restricted		127		-		-		127	
Committed		-		172		759		931	
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		127		172		759		1,058	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	127	\$	172	\$	759	\$	1,058	

TOWN OF OAKS, OKLAHOMA

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES & CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - MODIFIED CASH BASIS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2029

	SPECIA	AL REVENU	Total		
	Street	Fire	Parks &	Nonmajor	
	& Alley	Dept.	Recreation	Governmental	
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Funds	
REVENUES:					
Taxes:					
Sales Tax	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cigar Tax	-	-	-	-	
Intergovernmental:					
Alcoholic Beverage Tax	-	-	-	-	
Gasoline Excise Tax	523	-	-	523	
Motor Vehicle Tax	-	-	-	-	
Grants	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous Income	-	-	47	47	
Interest Income		0		0	
TOTAL REVENUES	523	0	47	571	
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
General Government	-	_	-	-	
Public Safety	-	2,396	-	2,396	
Highways & Streets	1,054	· -	-	1,054	
Parks & Recreation	´ -	_	1,563	1,563	
Capital Outlay	-	-	, -	, -	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,054	2,396	1,563	5,013	
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER)					
EXPENDITURES	(531)	(2,396)	(1,516)	(4,442)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Operating Transfers In	_	2,184	1,456	3,640	
Operating Transfers Out	_	_,	-,	-	
Capital Debt Proceeds	-	_	_	_	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		2,184	1,456	3,640	
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(531)	(212)	(60)	(802)	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	658	384	819	1,860	
FUND BALANCE - PRIOR YEAR ADJUSTMENT					
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 127	\$ 172	\$ 759	\$ 1,058	