REPORT ON AUDIT OF BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION AND SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Commissioners Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority Shawnee, Oklahoma

U.S. Dept of HUD Region # 6 SPONAP 301 NW 6th Street, Suite 200 Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73102

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority (the Authority) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the Authority as of December 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. The combining financial statements, Financial Data Schedule, and the other Supplementary Information as listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining financial statements and the Financial Data Schedule are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Governmental Auditing Standards

In accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated September 12, 2024 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

DeBary, Florida September 12, 2024 Malcolm Johnson & Company, P.A. Certified Public Accountants

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#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023

#### **Using This Annual Report**

The Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority's ("the Authority") basic financial statements are presented in the GASB 34 format. The following graphic outline is this format for your review:

#### MD&A

~Management's Discussion and Analysis

#### **Basic Financial Statements**

- ~ Authority-wide Financial Statements ~ Cash Flows
- ~ Notes to Basic Financial Statements

#### **Supplemental Information**

~ Supplemental Information

The primary focus of the Authority's basic financial statements is on both the Authority as a whole (Authority-wide) and the major individual programs. Both perspectives (authority-wide and major program) allow the user to address relevant questions, broaden a basis for comparison (year to year or Authority) and enhance the Authority's accountability.

#### **Authority-Wide Basic Financial Statements**

The Authority-wide basic financial statements are designed to be corporate-like in that all business type activities are consolidated into columns that add to total for the Authority.

These Statements include a **Statement of Net Position**, which is similar to a Balance Sheet. The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources of the Authority. The Statement is presented in the format where assets, minus liabilities, equal "Net Position", formerly known as equity. Assets and liabilities are presented in order of liquidity and are classified as "Current" (convertible into cash within one year), and "Noncurrent".

The focus of the Statement of Net Position (the "Unrestricted Net Position") is designed to represent the net available liquid (non-capital) assets, net of liabilities, for the entire Authority. Net Position (formerly equity) is reported in three broad categories:

**Net Investment in Capital Assets:** This component of Net Position consists of all Capital Assets, reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of these assets.

**Restricted Net Position:** This component of Net Position consists of restricted assets, when constraints are placed on the asset by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, laws, regulations, etc.

**Unrestricted Net Position:** Consists of Net Position that does not meet the definition of "Net Investment in Capital Assets", or "Restricted Net Position.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### **Authority-Wide Basic Financial Statements (Continued)**

The Authority-wide basic financial statements also include a **Statement of Revenues**, **Expenses and Changes in Net Position** (similar to an Income Statement). This Statement includes Operating Revenues, such as rental income, Operating Expenses, such as administrative, utilities, and maintenance, and depreciation, and Nonoperating Revenue and Expenses, such as grant revenue, investment income and interest expense.

The focus of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position is the "Change in Net Position", which is similar to Net Income or Loss.

Finally, a **Statement of Cash Flows** is included, which discloses net cash provided by, or used for operating activities, non-capital financing activities, and from capital and related financing activities.

#### **Basic Financial Statements**

Traditional users of governmental financial statements will find the Basic Financial Statements presentation more familiar. The Authority consists of exclusively Enterprise Funds. Enterprise funds utilize the full accrual basis of accounting. The Enterprise method of accounting is similar to accounting utilized by the private sector accounting.

Many of the programs maintained by the Authority are required by the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Others are segregated to enhance accountability and control.

#### The Authority's Programs

#### **Business Type Programs**

Indian Housing Block Grant — Under the IHBG Program, the Authority provides units that it owns for rent or homeownership to low-income households. The Housing Program is operated under a Contract with HUD, and HUD provides an Operating Grant funding to enable the Authority to provide the housing at a rent that is based upon an amount up to 30% of household income. The IHBG Program also includes monies for Capital Funds, which is the primary funding source for physical and management improvements to the Authority's properties and new construction activities.

**Mutual Help Program** – Provides homeownership for families. Charges are based upon up to 15% of adjusted monthly income, with a maximum payment of the debt amortization of the unit.

**Low Rent Program/Elderly Rental Program** – Provides rental units for families/elderly persons. Charges are based upon up to 30% of adjusted monthly income.

**Affordable Housing Program** – Provides homeownership for families. Charges are based upon 30% of adjusted monthly income, with a maximum payment of the debt amortization of the unit. Amortization is over 30 years at 5% interest.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### **Authority-Wide Statement**

**Statement of Net Position -** The following table reflects the condensed Statement of Net Position compared to prior year. The Authority is engaged only in Business-Type Activities.

Table 1 - Statement of Net Position

		Decen	ıber	31,						
		2023		2022		ariances				
Assets										
Current assets	\$	9,649,588	\$	9,060,699	\$	588,889				
Noncurrent assets	23,652,177		23,652,177		23,652,177		24,535,859			(883,682)
Total Assets	33,301,765		33,596,558		(294,793)					
Liabilities										
Current liabilities		1,100,043		664,522		435,521				
Noncurrent liabilities	4,229,856		4,187,090		_	42,766				
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	_	5,329,899		4,851,612	478,287					
Total Net Position	_\$:	27,971,866	<u>S</u> 2	28,744,946		(773,080)				
Net Position										
Invested in capital assets	\$	14,491,406	\$	14,288,258	\$	203,148				
Restricted		7,902,823		8,703,663		(800,840)				
Unrestricted		5,577,637		5,753,025	_	(175,388)				
<b>Total Net Position</b>	S	27,971,866	\$2	28,744,946	S	(773,080)				

#### Major Factors Affecting the Statement of Net Position

Current assets increased by \$588,889 due to an increase in cash and accounts receivable, and noncurrent assets decreased by \$883,682 due to construction in progress. Current liabilities increased by \$435,521 and noncurrent liabilities increased by \$42,766 due to notes and bonds payable. Net Position decreased by \$129,559 as a result of lower cash and cash equivalents. Investment in capital assets also changed, increasing from \$14,288,258 to \$14,491,406 mainly because of an increase in non-depreciable construction in progress.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### **Authority-Wide Statement (Continued)**

Table 2 - Change of Net Position

Net Position at December 31, 2022	\$ 28,744,946
Results of operations	39,125
Interest revenue/expense	294,109
Gain/Loss on conveyance of Assets	(117,160)
Depreciation	 (989,154)
Capital assets, net	\$ 27,971,866

While the results of operations are a significant measure of the Authority's activities, the analysis of the changes in Unrestricted Net Position provides a clearer change in financial wellbeing.

Table 3 - Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

The following schedule compares the revenues and expenses for the current and previous fiscal year. The Authority is engaged only in Business-Type Activities.

	December 31,					
	2023		2022	Variances		
Operating Revenue & Expense						
Operating revenue	\$	4,643,808	\$	6,204,335	\$	(1,560,527)
Operating expenses		(4,604,683)		(5,506,782)		902,099
Depreciation expenses		(989,154)		(1,028,941)		39,787
Operating income and expense		(950,029)		(331,388)	_	(618,641)
Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses						
Gain (loss) on conveyance of assets		(117,160)		258,042		(375,202)
Interest revenue/expense		294,109		(56,215)		350,324
Nonopperating revenues and expenses		176,949		201,827	=	(24,878)
Change in Net Position		(773,080)		(129,561)		(643,519)
Transfer from (to) other entities		-		-		_
Net Position, beginning of year		28,744,946		28,874,505		(129,559)
Net Position, end of year	\$	27,971,866	\$	28,744,944		(773,078)

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### Major Factors Affecting the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

Operating revenue was decreased \$1,560,527 in 2023 over 2022, with \$4,643,808 in fiscal year 2023 and \$6,204,335 in fiscal year 2022. This is primarily due to a decrease in HUD grants received as a result of no longer being in the pandemic. Operating expenses also decreased in 2023, with a total of \$5,593,837 compared to \$6,535,723 in 2022.

#### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

#### **Capital Assets**

As of the current year end, the Authority had \$15,749,354 invested in a variety of capital assets as reflected in the following schedule. On December 31, 2022, the aggregate amount of these properties reflected on the balance sheet was \$15,832,196. The Authority also has acquired properties for sale to qualified individuals.

#### Table 4 – Capital Assets at Year End (Net of Depreciation)

		Decem			
		2023		2022	 Variances
Equipment	\$	2,447,233	\$	2,419,909	\$ 27,324
Buildings & improvements		30,282,450		28,411,721	1,870,729
Accumulated depreciation		(18,812,656)		(17,823,501)	(989,155)
Land		1,524,799		747,490	777,309
Construction in progress	_	307,527	_	2,076,577	1,870,729
Capital assets, net	\$	15,749,354	\$	15,832,196	\$ (82,842)

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### Capital Assets and Debt Administration (Continued)

The following reconciliation summarizes the change in Capital Assets, which is presented in detail in the Financial Statements and in the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Table 5 – Change in Capital Assets

	HA Type Activites		
Beginning balance at December 31, 2022	\$	15,832,196	
Construction in progress transfers		-	
Land additions (deletions)		777,309	
Equipment & building additions (deletions)		129,003	
Depreciation		(989,154)	
Capital assets, net	\$	15,749,354	

#### **Debt Outstanding**

As of year-end, the Authority had \$1,257,947 in notes and bonds payable related to the construction in progress addition.

#### **Economic Factors**

Significant economic factors affecting the Authority are as follows:

- Federal funding of the Department of Housing and Urban Development
- Local labor supply and demand, which can affect salary and wage rates
- Local inflationary, recessionary and employment trends, which can affect resident incomes and therefore the amount of renal and lease/purchase income
- Inflationary pressure on utility rates, supplies, and other costs
- Ongoing economic impacts from the Covid-19 pandemic

#### **Financial Contact**

The individual to be contacted regarding this report is Sherry Drywater, Executive Director of the Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority, P.O. Box 425, 107 North Kimberly, Shawnee, Oklahoma, 74802-0425, telephone number (405) 273-1050.

#### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

ASSE	TS
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Current assets	
Cash and cash equivalents, unrestricted	\$ 8,244,929
Cash and cash equivalents, restricted	570,069
Investments, restricted	160,479
Accounts receivable, net of allowance	51,310
Due from other governments	337,798
Prepaid expense	285,003
Total current assets	9,649,588
Capital assets	
Not being depreciated	1,832,326
Depreciable, net	13,917,028
Total capital assets, net	15,749,354
Other noncurrent assets	
Assets held for conveyance, net of	
accumulated amortization	7,902,823
Total noncurrent assets	23,652,177
Total assets	33,301,765
Deferred Outflow of Resources	
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	33,301,765
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities	
Vendors and contractors payable	392,936
Accrued wages/taxes payable	95,902
Accrued compensated absences	40,015
Accrued interest payable	22,971
Unearned revenue - prepaid rents	282,319
Notes and bonds payable	295,487
Resident security deposits	48,199
Total current liabilities	1,177,829
Noncurrent liabilities	\(\frac{1}{2} \)
Notes and bonds payable	962,461
Accrued compensated absences	36,055
Other accrued liabilities	3,153,554
Total noncurrent liabilities	4,152,070
Total liabilities	5,329,899
Deferred Inflow of Resources	-
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflow of Resources	5,329,899
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	14,491,406
Restricted	7,902,823
Unrestricted	5,577,637
Total net position	\$ 27,971,866

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Operating revenues	
Rental revenue	\$ 818,448
HUD grants	3,821,452
Other revenue	3,908
Total operating revenues	4,643,808
Operating expenses	
Administrative	491,867
Operation of 1937 act housing	607,374
Other tenent services	131,027
Housing management services	526,341
Operation and maintenance	1,200,899
General expenses	1,220,384
Amortization	426,791
Depreciation	989,154
Total operating expenses	5,593,837
Operating income (loss)	(950,029)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)	
Interest revenue, unrestricted	355,630
Interest expense	(61,521)
Gain on disposition of assets	301,417
Gain/(loss) on disposition of capital assets	(418,577)
Total nonoperating revenues	176,949
Increase (decrease) in net position	(773,080)
Net position, beginning of year	28,744,946
Net position, end of year	\$ 27,971,866

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Cash Flows From Operating Activities	
Receipts from dwelling rentals	\$ 783,980
Operating grants	4,764,508
Other receipts	(422,883)
Payments to employees and suppliers	(3,030,196)
Payments to landlords and residents	(607,374)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	1,488,035
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities	
Purchases of capital assets	(1,547,173)
Gain or loss on disposition of capital assets	523,700
Proceeds from (payment on) capital debt	(285,990)
Interest paid on capital debt	(99,888)
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	(1,409,351)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities	
Purchase of investments	(240)
Proceeds from homebuyer note activity - net	800,840
Interest	355,631
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	1,156,231
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,234,915
Balance - beginning of the year	7,580,083
Balance - end of the year	\$ 8,814,998
Reconciliation of Cash Flows to Statement of Net Position	
Cash and cash equivalents, unrestricted	\$ 8,244,929
Cash and cash equivalents, restricted	570,069
	\$ 8,814,998

There are no non-cash transactions.

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### Reconciliation of Net Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities

Operating income/(loss)	\$ (950,029)
Adjustments to reconcile net operating income (loss) to	
net cash provided (used) by operating activities:	
Depreciation elimination	989,154
Increase in accounts receivable	(39,494)
Decrease in due to/from other governments	694,398
Increase in prepaid expenses	(8,638)
Decrease in security deposits	(4,467)
Increase in accounts payable	290,056
Increase in accrued wages	33,322
Increase in accrued compensated absences	4,936
Increase in unearned revenue	258,151
Increase in accrued liabilities	220,646
	\$ 1,488,035

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these basic financial statements.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

#### A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Organization:

- 1. Organization: Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority ("the Authority") is a public body corporate and politic pursuant to the Laws of the State of Oklahoma which was organized to provide low rent housing for qualified individuals in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and other federal agencies.
- 2. Reporting Entity: In determining how to define the reporting entity, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in Section 2100 and 2600 of the Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards and Statement No. 14, (amended) of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board: The Financial Reporting Entity. These criteria include manifestation of oversight responsibility including financial accountability, appointment of a voting majority, imposition of will, financial benefit to or burden on a primary organization, financial accountability as a result of fiscal dependency, potential for dual inclusion, and organizations included in the reporting entity although the primary organization is not financially accountable. Based upon the application of these criteria, the reporting entity has component units.

The basic financial statements of the Authority include Low Rent and Homeownership Indian Housing and NAHASDA funding in support of these housing programs through affordable housing.

- 3. Summary of NAHASDA and Other Authority Programs: The accompanying basic financial statements consist of the activities of the housing programs subsidized by HUD and Authority owned entities. A summary of each of these programs is provided below.
- 4. Basis of Presentation and Accounting: In accordance with uniform financial reporting standards for HUD housing programs, the basic financial statements are prepared in accordance with U. S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

Based upon compelling reasons offered by HUD, the Authority reports its basic financial statements as a special purpose government engaged solely in business-type activities, which is similar to the governmental proprietary fund type (Enterprise Fund), which uses the accrual basis of accounting and the flow of economic resources measurement focus. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time the liabilities are incurred.

Generally accepted accounting principles for state and local governments requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following three net position categories:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

**Restricted** - Net position whose use by the Authority is subject to externally imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the Authority pursuant to those stipulations or they expire by the passage of time. Such assets include assets restricted for capital acquisitions and debt service.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

- A Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Organization: (Continued)
- 4. Basis of Presentation and Accounting (Continued)

**Unrestricted** – Net position that is not subject to externally imposed stipulations. Unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by action of management or the Authority Board or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

- 5. Budgets: Budgets are prepared on an annual basis for each major operating program and are used as a management tool throughout the accounting cycle. The Capital Fund budgets are adopted on a "project length" basis. Budgets are not, however, legally adopted nor legally required for basic financial statement presentation.
- 6. Cash and Cash Equivalents: For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Authority considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less when purchased and non-negotiable Certificates of Deposit to be cash equivalents. There were no noncash investing, capital and financing activities during the year.
- 7. Interprogram Receivables and Payables: Interprogram receivables/payables, when present, are all current, and are the result of the use of the Public Housing Program as the common paymaster for shared costs of the Authority. Cash settlements are made periodically, and all interprogram balances net zero. Offsetting due to/due from balances are eliminated for the basic financial statement presentation.
- 8. Investments: Investments, when present, are recorded at fair value. Investment instruments consist only of items specifically approved for public housing agencies by HUD. Investments are either insured or collateralized using the dedicated method. Under the dedicated method of collateralization, all deposits and investments over the federal depository insurance coverage are collateralized with securities held by the Authority's agent in the Authority's name. It is the Authority's policy that all funds on deposit are collateralized in accordance with both HUD requirements and requirements of the State of Oklahoma.
- 9. Inventories: The Authority maintains no inventory of expendable items. All supplies are expensed when purchased. Supplies on hand are minimal. The Authority's administration believes that the benefits of maintaining an inventory would be less in value than the cost of maintaining such a system.
- 10. Prepaid Items: Payments made to vendors for goods or services that will benefit periods beyond the fiscal year end are recorded as prepaid items.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Organization: (Continued)

- 11. Inventory Held for Conveyance: Inventory held for conveyance consists of units constructed or purchased by the participants. The HUD Mutual Help Ownership Program (Mutual Help) and Affordable Housing Program requires the Authority to amortize the value of the inventory over 25 years and to apply the amortization to the contracted purchase price. The terms of the lease are governed by the Mutual Help Occupancy Agreement (MHOA) between the homebuyer and the Authority. The inventory is considered a noncurrent asset because the units are not available to help finance the Authority's operations in the short-term and cannot be mortgaged, sold, or disposed of, in any manner that would violate the terms of the MHOA.
- 12. Use of Estimates: The preparation of basic financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the basic financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- 13. Fair Value of Financial Instruments: The carrying amount of the Authority's financial instruments at December 31, 2023 including cash, investments, accounts receivable, and accounts payable closely approximates fair value.

#### 14. Capital Assets:

**a. Book Value:** All purchased fixed assets are valued at cost when historical records are available. When no historical records are available, fixed assets are valued at estimated historical cost.

Land values were derived from development closeout documentation.

Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair value at the time they are received.

Donor imposed restrictions are deemed to expire as the asset depreciates.

All normal expenditures of preparing an asset for use are capitalized when they meet or exceed the capitalization threshold.

**b. Depreciation:** The cost of buildings and equipment is depreciated over the estimated useful lives of the related assets on a composite basis using the straight-line method.

Depreciation commences on modernization and development additions in the year following completion.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Organization: (Continued)

14. Capital Assets: (Continued)

b. Depreciation: (Continued)

The useful lives of buildings and equipment for purposes of computing depreciation are as follows:

Buildings/Building modernization Furniture/Equipment/Vehicles 30/15 years 5-7 years

- c. Maintenance and Repairs Expenditures: Maintenance and repairs expenditures are charged to operations when incurred. Betterments in excess of \$5,000 are capitalized. When buildings and equipment are sold or otherwise disposed of, the asset account and related accumulated depreciation account are relieved, and any gain or loss is included in operations.
- d. Impairment of Long-Lived Assets: The Authority has been and is currently involved in various activities in conjunction with its modernization programs. In accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 144, "Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets. Under the provisions of the statement, long-lived assets are to be reviewed for impairment. Application for measurement of long-lived assets should be at the lower of carrying amount or fair value less cost to sell, whether reported in continuing operations or discontinued operations. The Authority has reviewed and determined there was no impairment of long-lived assets during the year ending December 31, 2023.
- 15. Homebuyer Program Deferred Monthly Equity Payments: Payments in excess of the administrative fees received from participants in the Mutual Help program are recorded as deferred monthly equity payments. When the participants' deferred payments equal the net cost (amortized inventory balance) of the home, ownership is conveyed to the homebuyer. No gain or loss is recorded upon conveyance.
- 16. Compensated Absences: Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation and sick leave computed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 16. A liability for compensated absences that is attributable to services already rendered and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Authority and its employees, is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Authority and its employees are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.
- 17. Litigation Losses: The Authority recognizes estimated losses related to litigation in the period in which the occasion giving rise to the loss occurred, the loss is probable, and the loss is reasonably estimable.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Organization: (Continued)

- 18. Federal Contribution Contracts: NAHASDA Contribution contracts provide that HUD shall have the authority to audit and examine the records of public housing authorities. Accordingly, final determination of the Authority's financing and contribution status for the NAHASDA Contribution Contracts is the responsibility of HUD based upon financial reports submitted by the Authority.
- 19. Risk Management: The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Authority carries commercial insurance for all risks of loss, including workers' compensation and employee health and accident insurance, general liability, fire and extended coverage, fidelity bond, automobile, and Director and Officers liability. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. Additionally, there have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year.

The Authority also participates in public entity risk pool (Amerind Risk Retention Company) for all risks of loss, including general liability, fire and extended coverage, fidelity bond, automobile, and Director and Officers liability. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded risk pool coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. Rights and responsibilities of the Authority and the pool are contained within the pool agreement and the scope of coverage documents.

- 20. Use of Restricted Assets: It is the Authority's policy to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available.
- 21. Operating Revenues and Expenses: The principal operating revenues of the Authority's Enterprise Fund are charges to customers for rents and services. Operating expenses for the Authority's Enterprise Fund include the cost of providing housing and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.
- **B Deposits and Investments:** For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Authority considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less when purchased and non-negotiable Certificates of Deposit to be cash equivalents.

#### 1. HUD Deposit and Investment Restrictions

HUD requires authorities to invest excess HUD program funds in obligations of the United States, certificates of deposit or any other federally insured instruments.

HUD also requires that deposits of HUD program funds be fully insured or collateralized at all times. Acceptable security includes FDIC/FSLIC insurance and the market value of securities purchased and pledged to the political subdivision. Pursuant to HUD restrictions, obligations of the United States are allowed as security for deposits. Obligations furnished as security must be held by the Authority or with an unaffiliated bank or trust company for the account of the Authority.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### B - Deposits and Investments: (Continued)

#### 2. Risk Disclosures

a. Interest Rate Risk: As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates, the Authority's investment policy limits the Authority's investment portfolio to maturities not to exceed two years at time of purchase.

At December 31, 2023, the Authority's deposits and investments were not limited and all of which are either available on demand or have maturities of less than two years.

- b. Credit Risk: This is risk that a security or a portfolio will lose some or all of its value due to a real or perceived change in the ability of the issuer to repay its debt. The Authority's investment policy is that none of its total portfolio may be invested in securities of any single issuer, other than the US Government, its agencies and instrumentalities.
- c. Custodial Credit Risk: This is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Authority will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are held by the counterparty. All of the Authority's investments in securities are held in the name of the Authority. The Authority's custodial agreement policy prohibits counterparties holding securities not in the Authority's name.

The carrying amounts of the Authority's cash deposits were \$8,814,998 at December 31, 2023. Bank balances before reconciling items were \$8,827,266 at that date, the total amount of which was collateralized or insured with securities held by an unaffiliated banking institution in the Authority's name. The Authority's investments consist of Certificates of Deposit with original maturities greater than three (3) months of \$160,479.

#### C - Accounts Receivable:

	Dwelling rents (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$4,174) Miscellaneous	\$ 20,769 
		<u>\$ 51,310</u>
<b>D</b> -	Due From Other Governments:	
	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)	<u>\$ 337,798</u>
<b>E</b> -	Prepaid Expenses:	
	Insurance Service contracts	\$ 271,245 13,758
		<u>\$ 285,003</u>

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

- Assets Held for Conveyance Mutual Help Homeownership Program: The Homeownership programs allow and assist qualified low-income Native Americans to achieve homeownership. In the Mutual Help program, at the beginning of the program's term, a Mutual Help and Occupancy Agreement ("MHOA") is executed between the homebuyer and the Authority. These agreements govern the relationship between the parties for the term of usually 12-25 years. The MHOA dictates that the title to the home will reside with the Authority until the home is paid off. The homebuyer's monthly payment is the monthly administration fee plus a Monthly Equity Payment Account (MEPA) portion that includes the debt service (principal plus interest equal to the Minimum Loan Interest Rate for the Project) and that is reserved. Amounts paid for administration fees are current income to the Authority and the MEPA amount reduces the balance due from the homebuyer and the mutual help unit. MEPA Fund contributions are not income to the Authority. They are held in the general fund as a liability (unearned revenue) earning interest, and not subject to use by the homeowner for capital improvements and maintenance in accordance with the Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority policies. When the homebuyer completes the MEPA liability agreement or purchases the home early, the MEPA Fund will be disposed of in accordance with the MHOA. The accounting treatment mandated by the MHOA has been continued in these financial statements. Assets held for conveyance balance at December 31, 2023 was \$3,902,542.
- G Assets Held for Conveyance Lease Purchase Home Program The Lease Purchase Receivable Program assists the eligible enrolled Comanche members, who have the minimum annual income of \$32,500 but below the HUD income limits, to purchase a new home constructed by the Authority, or an existing home that meets criteria established by the Authority. The Lease Purchase Receivable as of December 31, 2023 was \$4,000,281.

#### H - Land, Buildings and Equipment:

	Balance December 31, 2022	Additions	Deletions	_Transfers_	Balance December 31, 2023
Not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 747,490	\$ 777,309	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,524,799
Construction in progress	2,076,577			(1,769,050)	307,527
Total not being depreciated	2,824,067	777,309		(1,769,050)	1,832,326
Depreciable:					
Buildings & improvements	28,411,721	663,185	(561,506)	1,769,050	30,282,450
Accumulated depreciation	(15,668,934)	(987,308)			(16,656,242)
Net buildings & improvements	12,742,787	(324,123)	(561,506)	1,769,050	13,626,208
Equipment	2,419,909	106,677	(79,353)	_	2,447,233
Accumulated depreciation	(2,154,567)	(1,846)			(2,156,413)
Net equipment	265,342	104,831	(79,353)		290,820
Net depreciable assets	13,008,129_	(219,292)	(640,859)	_1,769,050	13,917,028
TOTAL	\$15,832,196	\$ 558,017	\$ (640,859)	_\$	\$15,749,354

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### I - Long-Term Debt:

#### Title VI Federal Loan Guarantee Note

Mortgage note payable through a Lending Institution of \$1,257,948 at December 31, 2023 consist of a mortgage note issued in the amount of \$3,000,000 during the audit period. There is a construction period of thirty-six months starting May 24, 2016, with interest at the Wall Street Journal Rate. Permanent repayment period is 18½ years after the above thirty-six-month construction period with the amortized annual principal and interest payments. The permanent interest rate will be 4.75%. HUD has issued a Firm Commitment Letter for Cash Number TVI-405-000144 bearing a date of May 24, 2016 to guarantee the Lender's loan.

This loan will mature on May 24, 2028. The total balance outstanding at December 31, 2023 is \$962,461. Of the total outstanding, \$295,487 is considered current.

To	tal Payment	]	Principal		Interest
	355,425		295,487		59,938
	355,425		309,523		45,902
	355,425		324,225		31,200
	344,512		328,713		15,799
\$	1,410,787	\$	1,257,948	\$	152,839
		355,425 355,425 344,512	355,425 355,425 355,425 344,512	355,425       295,487         355,425       309,523         355,425       324,225         344,512       328,713	355,425       295,487         355,425       309,523         355,425       324,225         344,512       328,713

J - Other Accrued Liabilities-Escrowed Trust Liabilities (Homebuyers): The Authority has entered into Monthly Equity Payment Agreements (MEPA) with Homeownership Participants as part of the Mutual Help Homeownership Opportunity Program whereby eligible participants via rent payments can accumulate an amount that can be used to either purchase the homes that they occupy, for eligible repairs, in accordance with certain provisions of the Mutual Help and Occupancy Agreement (MHO). A homebuyer account in the MEPA is credited with the amount by which each required monthly payment exceeds the administrative charge. At December 31, 2023, the balances in the accounts aggregated \$3,153,554.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### **K - Schedule of Changes in Noncurrent Liabilities:**

	Balan December			Ended er 31, 2023		ance at er 31, 2023
	Noncurrent Portion	Current Portion	Additions	Payments	Current Portion	Noncurrent Portion
Notes payable	\$ 1,261,850	\$ 282,088	\$ -	\$ (285,990)	\$ 295,487	\$ 962,461
Accrued compensated absences Other Long Term Liabilities -	38,657	35,079	10,845	(8,511)	40,015	36,055
Escrowed trust liabilities (MEPA)	2,886,583		266,971			3,153,554
	\$ 4,187,090	\$ 317,167	\$ 277,816	\$ (294,501)	\$ 335,502	\$ 4,152,070

- L Conduit Type Debt: Debt related to the original acquisition and early modernization of the public housing developments is funded, guaranteed and serviced by HUD. There is no debt or pledge of faith and credit on part of the Authority. Accordingly, this debt has not been recorded in the basic financial statements of the Authority. Additionally, HUD no longer provides debt service information to the Authority.
- M Commitments: The Authority is engaged in a modernization program funded by HUD. In this regard, the Authority has entered into force account and construction-type contracts with approximately \$463,136 open as of December 31, 2023.
- N- Defined Contribution Pension Plan: The Authority provides pension benefits for all its full-time employees through a defined contribution plan entitled "Guaranteed Benefit Group Retirement". The plan is administered by American United Life Insurance Company. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. The Board of Commissioners for the Authority is authorized to establish and amend plan benefits. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment. The Authority contributes 1.7 up to 5% of the employee's base salary each month, while the employee's contribution is voluntary. The Authority's contributions for each employee (and interest allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested after 5 years of continuous service, or until age 65, whichever is first. Authority contributions for, and interest forfeited by, employees who leave employment before vesting are used to reduce the Authority's current-period contribution requirement.

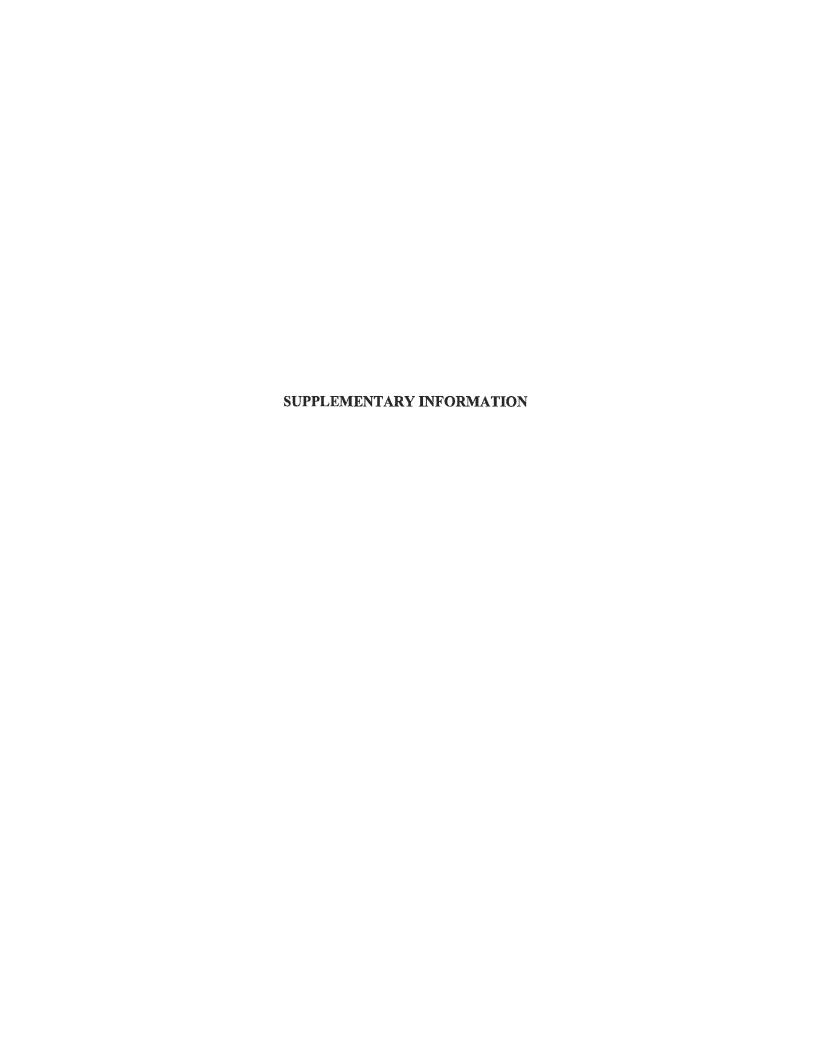
The Authority's total payroll in fiscal year 2023 was \$1,511,254. The Authority's and employee's contributions were calculated using \$1,511,254. The Authority and the employees made contributions amounting to \$86,393 and \$64,493 respectively.

O - Economic Dependency: The Authority receives approximately 76% of its revenues from HUD. If the amount of revenues received from HUD falls below critical levels, the Authority's reserves could be adversely affected.

#### NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### P - Contingencies:

- 1. The Authority is subject to possible examinations made by Federal and State authorities who determine compliance with terms, conditions, laws and regulations governing other grants given to the Authority in the current and prior years. There were no such examinations for the year ended December 31, 2023.
- 2. The Authority is a defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, it is the opinion of the Authority (and the Authority's attorney) that resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Authority.
- **Q Leasing Activities (as Lessor):** The Authority is the lessor of dwelling units mainly to low-income residents. The rents under the leases are determined generally by the resident's income as adjusted for eligible deductions regulated by HUD, although the resident may opt for a flat rent. Leases may be cancelled by the lessee at any time. The Authority may cancel the lease only for cause.
  - Revenues associated with these leases are recorded in the basic financial statements and schedules as "Rental Revenue". Rental Revenue per dwelling unit generally remains consistent from year to year but is affected by general economic conditions which impact personal income and local job availability.
- **R Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB):** In relation to its employee benefit programs, the Authority does not provide any Other Post-Employment Benefits, as outlined under GASB 45, 68 and 75.
- **S Decrease in Net Position:** The decrease in net position is expected to be absorbed through operations in subsequent fiscal years, assisted by transfers from various programs. No fund deficit is expected as a result of the current year loss.
- T Subsequent Events: Events that occur after the balance sheet date but before the financial statements were available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the balance sheet date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the balance sheet date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management evaluated the activity of the Authority through Opinion Date and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the Financial Statements or disclosure in the Notes to the Financial Statements.



#### COMBINING SCHEDULE OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

	NAHASDA Housing Programs	NAHASDA CARES Act	NAHASDA American Recue Plan (ARP) Act	Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	Native American Housing Initiative (Homeless Prevention)	Total 2023
ASSETS					210/21101011)	101112025
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents, unrestricted	\$ 7,288,418	\$ 70,259	\$ 615,167	\$ 21,085	\$ 250,000	\$ 8,244,929
Cash and cash equivalents, restricted	570,069	-	-	-	-	570,069
Investments, restricted	160,479	-	-	-	-	160,479
Accounts receivable, net of allowance	51,310	-	-	-	-	51,310
Due from other governments	337,798	-	-	**	-	337,798
Due from/to other programs	(869,274)	(70,259)	960,482	(20,949)	-	-
Prepaid expense	285,003					285,003
Total current assets	7,823,803		1,575,649	136	250,000	9,649,588
Capital assets						
Not being depreciated	1,832,326	-	-	-	_	1,832,326
Depreciable, net	13,917,028	-			-	13,917,028
Total capital assets, net	15,749,354		-	-	-	15,749,354
Other noncurrent assets						
Assets held for conveyance, net of				-	-	
accumulated amortization	7,902,823		-	<del>-</del>	_	7,902,823
Total noncurrent assets	23,652,177	-	-			23,652,177
Total assets	31,475,980	-	1,575,649	136	250,000	33,301,765
Deferred Outflow of Resources	·		-			-
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	31,475,980	-	1,575,649	136	250,000	33,301,765
LIABILITIES						
Current liabilities						
Vendors and contractors payable	391,458	-	-	-	1,478	392,936
Accrued wages/taxes payable	95,902	-	-	-	-	95,902
Accrued compensated absences	40,015	-	-	-	-	40,015
Accrued interest payable	22,971	-	-	-	-	22,971
Unearned revenue - prepaid rents	33,661	-	-	136	248,522	282,319
Notes and bonds payable	295,487	-	-	-	-	295,487
Resident security deposits	48,199		-			48,199
Total current liabilities	927,693	-	-	136	250,000	1,177,829
Noncurrent liabilities						
Notes and bonds payable	962,461	-	-	-	-	962,461
Accrued compensated absences	36,055	-	-	-	-	36,055
Other accrued liabilities	3,153,554		-	-		3,153,554
Total noncurrent liabilities	4,152,070		_			4,152,070
Total liabilities	5,079,763	-	-	136	250,000	5,329,899
Deferred Inflow of Resources	_					-
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflow of Resources	5,079,763			136	250,000	5,329,899
NET POSITION						
Net investment in capital assets	14,491,406	-	-	-	-	14,491,406
Restricted	7,902,823	-	-	-	-	7,902,823
Unrestricted	4,001,988	-	1,575,649		<u> </u>	5,577,637
Total net position	\$ 26,396,217	\$ -	\$ 1,575,649	\$ -	\$ - :	27,971,866

#### COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	NAHASDA Housing Programs	ľ	NAHASDA ARES Act	A R	AHASDA American ecue Plan ARP) Act	Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	Native American Housing Initiative (Homeless Prevention)	Total 2023
Operating revenues								
Rental revenue	\$ 818,44			\$	÷	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 818,448
HUD grants	3,384,10		13,255		394,830	27,787	1,478	3,821,452
Other revenue	3,90	8					<u> </u>	3,908
Total operating revenues	4,206,45	8	13,255		394,830	27,787	1,478	4,643,808
Operating expenses								
Administrative	454,81	7	-		33,751	3,299	-	491,867
Operation of 1937 act housing	607,37	4	-		-	-	-	607,374
Other tenent services	131,02	7	-		-	-	-	131,027
Housing management services	526,34	1	-		-	-	_	526,341
Operation and maintenance	1,200,89	9	-		-	-	-	1,200,899
General expenses	1,159,86	1	13,255		21,302	24,488	1,478	1,220,384
Amortization	426,79	1	-		-	-	_	426,791
Depreciation	989,15	4	-		-			989,154
Total operating expenses	5,496,26	4	13,255		55,053	27,787	1,478	5,593,837
Operating income (loss)	(1,289,80	6)	-		339,777		-	(950,029)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)								
Interest revenue, unrestricted	355,63	0	-		-	-	-	355,630
Interest expense	(61,52	1)	-		-	-	-	(61,521)
Gain on disposition of assets	301,41	7	-		-	-	-	301,417
Gain/(loss) on disposition of capital assets	(418,57	7)				<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(418,577)
Total nonoperating revenues	176,94	9	-				-	176,949
Income (loss) before contributions and								
transfers	(1,112,85	7)	-		339,777	-	-	(773,080)
Transfers from (to) other programs	(674,36	6)			674,366			
Increase (decrease) in net position	(1,787,22	3)	-		1,014,143	-	-	(773,080)
Net position, beginning of year	28,183,44	0			561,506			28,744,946
Net position, end of year	\$ 26,396,21	7 \$	-	\$	1,575,649	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,971,866

# SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

### Federal Grantor:

Federal	Expenditures
Pass Through	Entity
	Program Title
Assistance Listing	Number

# U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

	Indian Housing Block Grant				
14.867	NAHASDA	NA	ses.	3,384,102	
14.867	American Rescue Plan (ARP) Act	NA		394,830	
14.867	IHBG CARES Act	NA		13,255	
	Indian Housing Block Grant Total			3,792,187	
14.879	Mainstream Vouchers	NA		27,787	
Total U.S. Department of HUD	iment of HUD			3,819,974	
Total Federal Awards Expenditures	Expenditures		69	\$ 3,819,974	

# Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

## A. Basis of Accounting

This schedule is prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

## B. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of the Authority under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2021. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance, Title 2 CFR, Part 200, "Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards". Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the Authority.

## C. Other Matters - Indirect Costs

The Authority has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

## D. Subrecipients:

The Authority awarded NAHASDA Program Funds to the following subrecipient:

Amount	\$ 100.000
Asst. List. #	14.867
Program Title	IHBG
Subrecipient	The Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma (Protective Services)

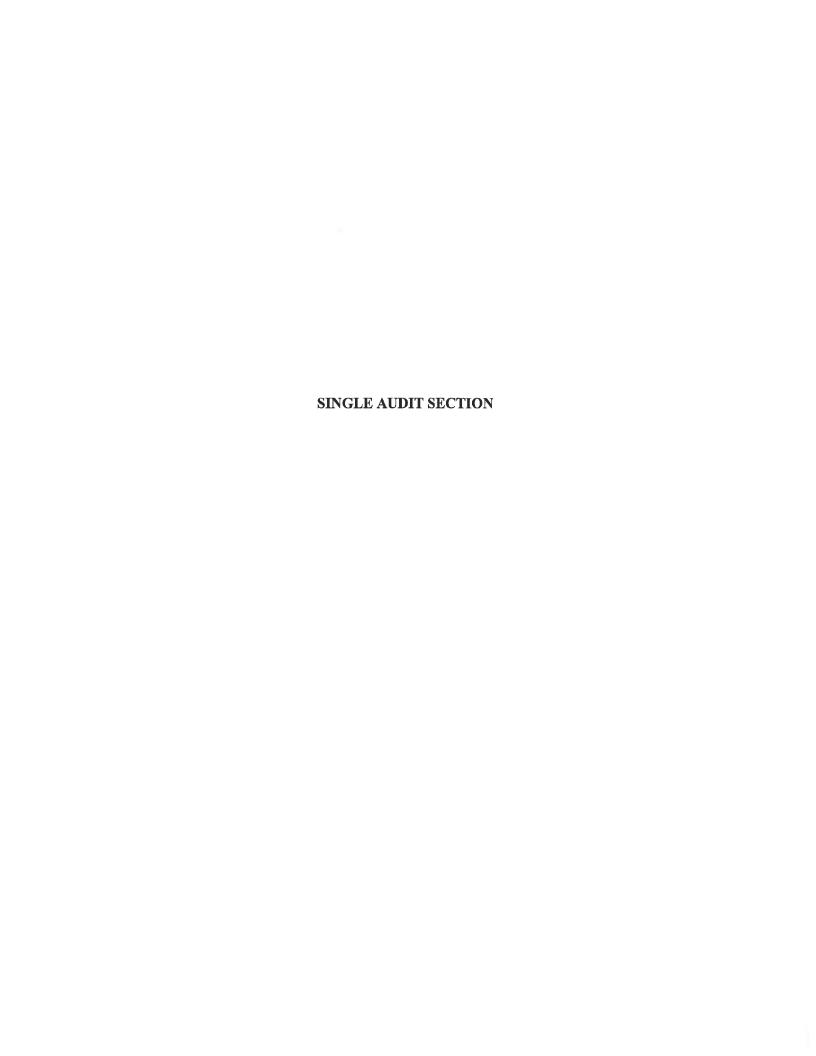
## E. Schedule of NAHASDA Cumulative Expenditures:

	Total Grant						Other Grant	
	Funds		Other Grant				and	Total Grant
	Available at	NAHASDA	and Program	Actual Total		Current Period	Program	Funds
	Beginning of	<b>Block Grant</b>	Income	Sources of	Total Grant	Federal Awards	Income	Remaining at
	Year	Awarded	Received	Funding	Recognized	Expended	Expended	End of Year
Grant # 55 IH4024200 Plan Year 2022 - NAHASDA	\$ 420,361	\$ 3,247,080	€43	\$ 3,667,441	3,667,441	\$ 3,384,102	59	\$ 283.339
IHBG competive grant	•	2,270,919	1	,			,	
IHBG CARES Act (20BV4000040)	13,254	1	ı	13,254	13,254	13,254	ι	1
IHBG American Rescue Plan(ARP) Act (AH4000040)	394,830	1	1	394,830	394,830	394,830		,
Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services	•	162,055	•	162,055	162,055	27,786	1	134.269
IHBG Program Income	•	1	000,006	900,000	000,000		900,000	'
Native American Housing Initiative Grant	1	1	248,522	248,522	248,522	,	1,478	247,044
	\$ 828,445	\$ 5,680,054	\$ 1,148,522	\$ 5,386,102	\$ 5,386,102	\$ 3,819,972	\$ 901,478	\$ 664,652

# F. Reconciliation of Federal Financial Report (Form 425) Cash Basis to Annual Performance Report (APR) Current Period Federal Awards Expended Accrual Basis:

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\$ 3,819,972	Total Current Period Federal Awards Accrual Basis Expended for the year ended December 31, 2023
27,786	Current Period NAHASDA Federal Awards Accrual Basis Expended for the year ended December 31, 2023
27,786	Add Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended for current year ended December 31, 2023
•	Less Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended in year ended December 31, 2022
,	Cash Receipts Recorded on Federal Financial Report (Form 425) for the year ended December 31, 2023
	Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services
394,830	Current Period NAHASDA Federal Awards Accrual Basis Expended for the year ended December 31, 2023
1	Add Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended for current year ended December 31, 2023
(585,725)	Less Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended in year ended December 31, 2022
980,555	Cash Receipts Recorded on Federal Financial Report (Form 425) for the year ended December 31, 2023
	IHBG American Rescue Plan Act (21 AH 40 00040)
13,254	Current Period NAHASDA Federal Awards Accrual Basis Expended for the year ended December 31, 2023
	Add Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended for current year ended December 31, 2023
(78,093)	Less Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended in year ended December 31, 2022
91,347	Cash Receipts Recorded on Federal Financial Report (Form 425) for the year ended December 31, 2023
101,100,0	IHBG CARES Act (20 BV 40 00040)
337,798	Add Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended for current year ended December 31, 2023 Current Period NAHASDA Federal Awards Accrual Basis Expended for the year and of December 31, 2023
(368,378)	Less Accrual of deficiency in Federal Funds Expended in year ended December 31, 2022
\$ 3,414,682	Cash Receipts Recorded on Federal Financial Report (Form 425) for the year ended December 31, 2023
	NAHASDA (55 JH 40 24200)



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Commissioners Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority Shawnee, Oklahoma

U.S. Dept of HUD Region # 6 SPONAP 301 NW 6<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 200 Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73102

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority ("the Authority"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 12, 2024.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the Authority in a separate letter dated September 12, 2024.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Malcolm Johnson & Company, P.A. Certified Public Accountants

llefther Cayang M. A.

DeBary, Florida September 12, 2024

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Commissioners Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority Shawnee, Oklahoma U.S. Dept of HUD Region # 6 SPONAP 301 NW 6<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 200 Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73102

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

#### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Absentee Shawnee Housing Authority's ("the Authority") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Authority's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Authority's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2023.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Authority's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Authority's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Authority's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Authority's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to
  design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control
  over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such
  opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Malcolm Johnson & Company, P.A.

Mh. Jan Cayay P. A.

Certified Public Accountants

DeBary, Florida September 12, 2024

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

#### SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

#### **Basic Financial Statements**

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? No Significant deficiency(s) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? None Reported Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted? No **Federal Awards** Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? No Significant deficiency(s) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? None reported Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516 (a)? No Identification of major programs:

14.867

**Assistance Listing Number** 

NAHASDA - Indian Housing Block Grants Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000 Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes

Name of Federal Program

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 (Continued)

#### SECTION II - BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no Basic Financial Statement Findings.

#### SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs.

#### SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

There were no Prior Audit Findings.