

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
AND REPORTS OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR**

**GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4,  
SEQUOYAH COUNTY, OKLAHOMA**

**JUNE 30, 2022**

Audited by

**BLEDSON, HEWETT & GULLEKSON  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS, PLLLP**

**BROKEN ARROW, OK**

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
SCHOOL DISTRICT OFFICIALS  
JUNE 30, 2022

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GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2022

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JUNE 30, 2022

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Honorable Board of Education  
Gans Independent School District No. 4  
Gans, Sequoyah County, Oklahoma

### *Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements*

We have audited the accompanying combined fund type and account group financial statements-regulatory basis of the Gans Independent School District No. 4, Gans, Sequoyah County, Oklahoma (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### *Qualified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting*

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Qualified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting" section of our report, the combined financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities and fund balances arising from regulatory basis transactions of each fund type and account group of the District, as of June 30, 2022, and the revenues it received and expenditures it paid and encumbered for the year then ended, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the Oklahoma State Department of Education as described in Note 1.

### *Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles*

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles" section of our report, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the District, as of June 30, 2022, or the revenues, expenses, and changes in net position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended.

### *Basis for Opinions*

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our adverse and qualified audit opinions.

### *Basis for Qualified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting*

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements referred to above do not include the General Fixed Asset Account Group, which is a departure from the regulatory basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Oklahoma State Department of Education. The amount that should be recorded in the General Fixed Asset Account Group is not known.

### ***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, to meet the financial reporting requirements of the Oklahoma State Department of Education, the financial statements are prepared by the District, on the basis of the financial reporting regulations prescribed or permitted by the Oklahoma State Department of Education, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting regulations prescribed or permitted by the Oklahoma State Department of Education as described in Note 1, to meet the financial reporting requirements of the State of Oklahoma; this includes determining that the regulatory basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the fund type and account group financial statements-regulatory basis that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining financial statements-regulatory basis and other supplementary information and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the combined financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements-regulatory basis. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the fund type and account group financial statements within the combined financial statements-regulatory basis and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, except for the financial statements being prepared in compliance with the regulatory basis as prescribed by the Oklahoma State Department of Education as discussed in Note I, the combining financial statements-regulatory basis and other supplementary information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the combined financial statements-regulatory basis as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 19, 2023 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

***Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson***

Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson  
Certified Public Accountants, PLLLP

January 19, 2023



**BLEDSON, HEWETT & GULLEKSON**  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Honorable Board of Education  
Gans Independent School District No. 4  
Gans, Sequoyah County, Oklahoma

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the fund type and account group financial statements – regulatory basis of the Gans Independent School District No. 4, Gans, Sequoyah County, Oklahoma (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 19, 2023, which was adverse with respect to the presentation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States because the presentation followed the regulatory basis of accounting for Oklahoma school districts as provided by the Oklahoma State Department of Education. However, our report was qualified because the omission of the general fixed asset account group results in an incomplete presentation with respect to the presentation of financial statements on the regulatory basis of accounting authorized by the Oklahoma State Board of Education.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we identified four deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. These deficiencies are shown on the accompanying Schedule of Audit Results.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed four instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. These instances of noncompliance are noted in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Results.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson*

Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson  
Certified Public Accountants, PLLLP

January 19, 2023



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH  
MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Honorable Board of Education  
Gans Independent School District No. 4  
Gans, Sequoyah County, Oklahoma

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Gans Independent School District No. 4, Gans, Sequoyah County, Oklahoma's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance" section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material non-compliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance" section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed. The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson*

Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson  
Certified Public Accountants, PLLLP

January 19, 2023

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
DISPOSITION OF PRIOR YEAR'S SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES AND  
MATERIAL INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE  
JUNE 30, 2022

**FINDING 2021-1 FINANCIAL RECONCILIATIONS**

Condition: During our estimate of needs and final audit work, we observed that the bank balances were reconciled to the accounting records each month, however, there were several adjusting entries that had to be made in order to reconcile. These adjustments were due to electronic payments being initiated and made for payroll withholdings that did not have a corresponding check number issued in which to clear, resulting in possible overpayments. Some of these payments were not paid in a timely manner.

Recommendation: We recommend that procedures be implemented that would require the electronic payments for payroll be reconciled to the corresponding check numbers that were issued for the payroll liabilities each month.

Current Status: This finding continued in the current fiscal year.

**FINDING 2021-2 – PURCHASE ORDERS**

Condition: During the review of the Purchase orders, we made the following observations:

- Invoices/delivery tickets were not being signed as received.
- Purchase orders were not always encumbered against available appropriations prior to the obligations being incurred.
- Purchase orders were not always signed by the encumbering officer nor always signed as approved by the purchasing agent.
- Checks issued for payment did not always test foot to supporting documentation attached.
- There were purchase orders which did not include all the supporting documentation, or had no supporting documentation attached.
- Credit card purchase order did not include all supporting documentation, statements not adequately reconciled to payments (i.e. balance was carried on account). Did not have a clear approval process/document for credit card purchases.

*Recommendation:* We recommend that the District enforce its policies and procedures which require that all purchase orders be signed by both the encumbering and purchasing officers, purchase orders be encumbered prior to the obligation being incurred, invoices or delivery tickets be signed as received, all purchase orders have either original invoices or non-commercial vendor invoices attached as proof of indebtedness and proper coding be utilized, as required by Oklahoma Statutes.

*Current Status:* This finding continued in the current fiscal year.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT RESULTS  
JUNE 30, 2022

**Section 1** – Summary of Auditor’s Results:

1. An adverse opinion was issued on the combined financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, and a qualified opinion was issued for the omission of the general fixed asset account group on the combined financial statements in conformity with a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the Oklahoma State Department of Education.
2. The audit reported four (4) significant deficiencies in the internal controls over financial reporting which are considered to be material weaknesses.
3. The audit disclosed four (4) instances of noncompliance which are material to the financial statements.
4. The audit did not identify any material weaknesses and did not report any significant deficiencies not considered to be material weaknesses in the internal controls over major programs.
5. An unmodified report was issued on the compliance for major programs in conformity with the regulatory basis of accounting.
6. The audit disclosed no audit findings which are required to be reported under the Uniform Guidance, 2 CFR 200.516(a).
7. Programs determined to be major are the Child Nutrition Programs (10.553, 10.555), which was clustered in determination, and the COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund – ESSER/CARES Act Programs (84.425D), which was not clustered in determination.
8. The dollar threshold used to determine between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
9. The district was determined not to be a low-risk auditee.

**Section 2** – Findings relating to the financial statements required to be reported in accordance with GAGAS:

## **FINDING 2022-1 – FINANCIAL RECONCILIATIONS**

Condition: During our estimate of needs and final audit work, we observed that the bank balances were reconciled to the accounting records each month, however, there were several adjusting entries that had to be made in order to reconcile. These adjustments were due to electronic payments being initiated and made for payroll withholdings that did not have a corresponding check number issued in which to clear, resulting in possible overpayments. Some of these payments were not paid in a timely manner.

Criteria: A good system of internal control and sound accounting practices require that bank statements be reconciled to the accounting records in a timely manner, and as required by Oklahoma Statutes. In addition, all electronic payments made for payroll withholdings must have a corresponding check number associated with the payment in order for the treasurer to clear and reconcile the transactions.

Cause / Effect: The District did not have procedures in place to adequately review and reconcile the electronic payroll payments to the issued checks. Failure to reconcile in a timely manner increases the risk of error, fraud, and inaccurate financial information that will not be detected in a timely manner.

Recommendation: We recommend that procedures be implemented that would require the electronic payments for payroll be reconciled to the corresponding check numbers that were issued for the payroll liabilities each month.

Response: The District has not responded to the audit findings as of the date of this audit report.

## **FINDING 2022-2 – PURCHASE ORDERS**

Condition: During the review of the Purchase orders, we made the following observations:

- Invoices/delivery tickets were not being signed as received.
- Purchase orders were not always encumbered against available appropriations prior to the obligations being incurred.
- Purchase orders were not always signed by the encumbering officer nor always signed as approved by the purchasing agent.
- Checks issued for payment did not always test foot to supporting documentation attached.
- There were purchase orders which did not include all the supporting documentation, or had no supporting documentation attached.
- Credit card purchase orders did not include all supporting documentation, statements not adequately reconciled to payments (i.e. balance was carried on account) and did not have a clear approval process/document for credit card purchases.

Criteria: District should follow Oklahoma Statutes for the initiating, recording and paying of contractual obligations, which include the appropriate approvals, signatures, supporting documentation, encumbering in a timely manner, issuance of payment and proper coding.

Cause / Effect: Proper, consistent, procedures were not in place over the accounts payable function for the appropriated fund expenditures. This increases the risk that a misappropriation of assets may occur, whether due to error or fraud, and not be detected in a timely manner.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District enforce its policies and procedures which require that all purchase orders be signed by both the encumbering and purchasing officers, purchase orders be encumbered prior to the obligation being incurred, invoices or delivery tickets be signed as received, all purchase orders have either original invoices or non-commercial vendor invoices attached as proof of indebtedness and proper coding be utilized, as required by Oklahoma Statutes.

Response: The District has not responded to the audit findings as of the date of this audit report.

### **FINDING 2022-3 – IRS PENALTIES AND TEACHERS’ RETIREMENT**

Condition: We observed during the audit that the applicable payroll withholdings were not always remitted to the Internal Revenue Service in a timely manner, therefore the District received notices from the Internal Revenue Service for penalties and interest for late payments. The District also had to pay additional fees to the Teachers’ Retirement System for not filing the monthly remittances in a timely manner.

Criteria: Internal Revenue Service *Publication 15 Employers Tax Guide (Circular E)*, establishes rules to determine what type of depositor an entity is and when tax withholding deposits are due. In addition, year-end forms should be submitted to the IRS by January 31 following the year covered.

Cause / Effect: The District did not have adequate controls over the payroll function, and therefore, by not paying the withholding taxes in a timely manner, the District will be subjected to penalty assessments and interest.

Recommendation: We recommend the District implement procedures where an individual independent of the payroll function review the monthly payroll registers and reconciliations, and/or submits, the applicable withholdings to the Internal Revenue Service through the *Electronic Funds Transfer Payment System*, as required, and reconcile the monthly withholdings to ensure that withholding are being paid in timely manner. Further, we recommend that the District contact the IRS to resolve any past due obligations.

Response: The District has not responded to the audit findings as of the date of this audit report.

#### **FINDING 2022- 4 – SEGREGATION OF DUTIES**

*Condition:* The District has a lack of segregation of duties resulting from a small number of employees performing functions that would normally be divided among employees were a larger number available prevent a proper segregation of accounting. Currently one individual performs the functions for payroll, activity fund and accounts payable.

*Criteria:* A good system of internal control would provide for the proper segregation of entering information, processing information, issuing of checks and reconciling.

*Cause / Effect:* Due to a limited number of personnel available to perform the various accounting functions, there is an increased risk that errors or fraud may occur and not be detected in a timely manner.

*Recommendation:* Although this is an ongoing issue in small school districts, and a repeat issue, we recommend that board implement procedures to segregate key accounting functions and determine the cost effectiveness of the possible hiring/assigning of personnel to help better segregate accounting functions.

Response: The District has not responded to the audit findings as of the date of this audit report.

**COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS**

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINED STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE -  
 ALL FUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUPS - REGULATORY BASIS  
 JUNE 30, 2022

	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES				FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES	ACCOUNT GROUP	TOTALS (MEMORANDUM ONLY)
	GENERAL	SPECIAL REVENUE	DEBT SERVICE	CAPITAL PROJECTS	AGENCY FUNDS	GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT	
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash	\$ 1,392,523	313,679	3,112	2,931	41,685		1,753,930
Amounts available in debt service						3,112	3,112
Amount to be provided for retirement of long-term debt						127,007	127,007
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 1,392,523</b>	<b>313,679</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>41,685</b>	<b>130,119</b>	<b>1,884,049</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</b>							
<b>Liabilities:</b>							
Warrant/checks payable	\$ 122,752						122,752
Funds held for school organizations					41,685		41,685
<b>Long-term debt:</b>							
Judgment payable						1,763	1,763
Capital leases						128,356	128,356
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>122,752</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41,685</b>	<b>130,119</b>	<b>294,556</b>
<b>Fund Balance:</b>							
Restricted		313,679	3,112	2,931			319,722
Unassigned	1,269,771						1,269,771
Cash fund balances	1,269,771	313,679	3,112	2,931	0	0	1,589,493
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balance</b>	<b>\$ 1,392,523</b>	<b>313,679</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>41,685</b>	<b>130,119</b>	<b>1,884,049</b>

The notes to the combined financial statements are an integral part of this statement

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES  
 IN CASH FUND BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES				TOTALS (MEMORANDUM ONLY)
	GENERAL	SPECIAL REVENUE	DEBT SERVICE	CAPITAL PROJECTS	
Revenues Collected:					
Local sources	\$ 336,540	44,729	2,977		384,246
Intermediate sources	59,187				59,187
State sources	2,841,220	74,675			2,915,895
Federal sources	755,930	261,928			1,017,858
Non-revenue receipts	75,775				75,775
Total revenues collected	<u>4,068,652</u>	<u>381,332</u>	<u>2,977</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,452,961</u>
Expenditures:					
Instruction	2,042,184				2,042,184
Support services	1,599,236	57,690			1,656,926
Operation of non-instructional services	115,892	193,041			308,933
Other outlays:					
Reimbursements		75,775			75,775
Repayments	952				952
Debt service			7,500		7,500
Total expenditures	<u>3,758,264</u>	<u>326,506</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,092,270</u>
Excess of revenues collected over (under) expenditures before adjustments to prior year encumbrances	310,388	54,826	(4,523)	0	360,691
Adjustments to prior year encumbrances	<u>30,267</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>30,267</u>
Excess of revenues collected over (under) expenditures	340,655	54,826	(4,523)	0	390,958
Cash fund balances, beginning of year	<u>929,116</u>	<u>258,853</u>	<u>7,635</u>	<u>2,931</u>	<u>1,198,535</u>
Cash fund balances, end of year	<u>\$ 1,269,771</u>	<u>313,679</u>	<u>3,112</u>	<u>2,931</u>	<u>1,589,493</u>

The notes to the combined financial statements are an integral part of this statement

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED, EXPENDITURES AND  
 CHANGES IN CASH FUND BALANCES - BUDGETED GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	GENERAL FUND		
	ORIGINAL/FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	Prior Year (Memorandum Only)
Revenues Collected:			
Local sources	\$ 251,148	336,540	380,762
Intermediate sources	54,418	59,187	59,100
State sources	2,581,217	2,841,220	2,648,922
Federal sources	1,187,175	755,930	353,810
Interest earnings			6,858
Non-revenue receipts		75,775	79,000
Total revenues collected	<u>4,073,958</u>	<u>4,068,652</u>	<u>3,528,452</u>
Expenditures:			
Instruction	3,286,994	2,042,184	2,052,822
Support services	1,599,236	1,599,236	1,389,106
Operation of non-instruction services	115,892	115,892	131,116
Other outlays:			
Repayment	952	952	
Total expenditures	<u>5,003,074</u>	<u>3,758,264</u>	<u>3,573,044</u>
Excess of revenues collected over (under) expenditures before adjustments to prior year encumbrances	(929,116)	310,388	(44,592)
Adjustments to prior year encumbrances	<u>0</u>	<u>30,267</u>	<u>7,865</u>
Excess of revenues collected over (under) expenditures	(929,116)	340,655	(36,727)
Cash fund balance, beginning of year	<u>929,116</u>	<u>929,116</u>	<u>965,843</u>
Cash fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>1,269,771</u>	<u>929,116</u>

The notes to the combined financial statements are an integral part of this statement

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED, EXPENDITURES AND  
 CHANGES IN CASH FUND BALANCES - BUDGETED GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS			Prior Year (Memorandum Only)
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	
<b>Revenues Collected:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 45,557	45,557	44,729	48,930
State sources	2,527	2,527	74,675	2,807
Federal sources	173,996	243,996	261,928	183,154
Interest earnings				472
Non revenue sources				5,989
Total revenues collected	<u>222,080</u>	<u>292,080</u>	<u>381,332</u>	<u>241,352</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Support Services	253,271	253,271	57,690	13,460
Operation of non-instructional services	151,887	221,887	193,041	118,538
Other outlays:				
Reimbursement	<u>75,775</u>	<u>75,775</u>	<u>75,775</u>	<u>79,000</u>
Total expenditures	<u>480,933</u>	<u>550,933</u>	<u>326,506</u>	<u>210,998</u>
Excess of revenue collected over (under) expenditures	(258,853)	(258,853)	54,826	30,354
Cash fund balances, beginning of year	<u>258,853</u>	<u>258,853</u>	<u>258,853</u>	<u>228,499</u>
Cash fund balances, end of year	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>313,679</u>	<u>258,853</u>

The notes to the combined financial statements are an integral part of this statement

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED, EXPENDITURES AND  
 CHANGES IN CASH FUND BALANCES - BUDGETED GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	DEBT SERVICE FUND		
	Original/Final Budget	Actual	Prior Year (Memorandum Only)
Revenues Collected:			
Local sources	\$ 0	2,977	270
Requirements:			
Judgment		6,253	
Interest		1,247	
Total expenditures	0	7,500	0
Excess of revenue collected over (under) expenditures	0	(4,523)	270
Cash fund balance, beginning of year	7,635	7,635	7,365
Cash fund balance, end of year	\$ 7,635	3,112	7,635

The notes to the combined financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS**

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying financial statements of the Gans Public Schools Independent District No. 4 (the “District”) have been prepared in conformity with another comprehensive basis of accounting prescribed by the Oklahoma State Department of Education as authorized by Oklahoma Statutes. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements are not intended to present financial position and results of operations in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The District’s accounting policies are described in the following notes that are an integral part of the District’s financial statements.

**A. Reporting Entity**

The District is a corporate body for public purposes created under Title 70 of the Oklahoma Statutes and accordingly is a separate entity for operating and financial reporting purposes. The District is part of the public school system of Oklahoma under the general direction and control of the State Board of Education and is financially dependent on State of Oklahoma support. The general operating authority for the public school system is the Oklahoma School Code contained in Title 70, Oklahoma Statutes.

The governing body of the District is the Board of Education composed of five elected members. The appointed superintendent is the executive officer of the District. The Board, constituting an on-going entity, is the level of government, which has governance responsibilities over all activities, related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of the local independent school district. The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, since Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

In evaluating how to define the District, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The basic – but not the only – criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body’s ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont’d**

A. Reporting Entity – cont’d

whether the activity benefits the District and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the District and is generally available to its patrons. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the District is able to exercise oversight responsibilities. Based upon the application of these criteria, there are no potential component units included in the District’s reporting entity.

B. Measurement Focus

The District uses funds and account groups to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain District functions or activities.

A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. An account group, on the other hand, is a financial reporting device designed to provide accountability for certain assets and liabilities that are not recorded in the funds because they do not directly affect net expendable available financial resources.

Funds are classified into three categories: Governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Each category, in turn, is divided into separate “fund types.”

**Governmental Fund Types**

Governmental funds are used to account for all or most of a government’s general activities, including the collection and disbursement of earmarked monies (special revenue funds), the acquisition or construction of general fixed assets (capital projects funds), and the servicing of general long-term debt (debt service funds).

General Fund – The general fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Major revenue sources include state and local property taxes and state funding under the Foundation and Incentive Aid Program. Expenditures include all costs associated with the daily operations of the schools except for programs funded for building repairs and maintenance, school construction and debt service on bonds and other long-term debt. The general fund includes federal and state restricted monies that must be expended for specific programs.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont'd**

**B. Measurement Focus - cont'd**

Special Revenue Funds – Special revenue funds account for revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The special revenue funds typically include the building, co-op and child nutrition funds.

Building Fund – The building fund consists mainly of monies derived from property taxes levied for the purpose of erecting, remodeling, repairing, or maintaining school buildings and for purchasing furniture, equipment and computer software to be used on or for school district property, for paying energy and utility costs, for purchasing telecommunications services, for paying fire and casualty insurance premiums for school facilities, for purchasing security systems, and for paying salaries of security personnel.

Co-op Fund – The co-op fund is established when the boards of education of two or more school districts enter into cooperative agreements and maintain joint programs. The revenues necessary to operate a cooperative program can come from federal, state, or local sources, including the individual contributions of participating school districts. The expenditures for this fund would consist of those necessary to operate and maintain the joint programs. The District did not maintain a co-op fund in the 2021-22 fiscal year.

Child Nutrition Fund - The child nutrition fund consists of monies derived from federal and state financial assistance and food sales. This fund is used to account for the various nutrition programs provided to students.

Debt Service Fund – The debt service fund is the District's sinking fund and is used to account for the accumulation of financial resources for the payment of general long-term (including judgments) debt principal, interest and related costs. The primary revenue sources are local property taxes levied specifically for debt service and interest earnings from temporary investments.

Capital Projects Fund – The capital projects fund is the District's bond fund and is used to account for the proceeds of bond sales to be used exclusively for acquiring school sites, constructing and equipping new school facilities, renovating existing facilities and acquiring transportation equipment.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont’d**

**B. Measurement Focus – cont’d**

**Fiduciary Fund Types**

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties, including other governments, or on behalf of other funds within the District. The terms “non-expendable” and “expendable” refer to whether or not the District is under an obligation to maintain the trust principal. Agency funds generally are used to account for assets that the District holds on behalf of others as their agent and do not involve measurement of results of operation.

Expendable Trust Funds – Expendable trust funds typically include the gifts and endowments fund. The District did not maintain any expendable trust funds during the 2021-22 fiscal year.

Gifts and Endowments Fund – The gifts and endowments fund receives its assets by way of philanthropic foundations, individuals, or private organizations for which no repayment or special service to the contributor is expected. This fund is used to promote the general welfare of the District.

Agency Fund – The agency fund is the school activities fund which is used to account for monies collected principally through the fundraising efforts of students and District-sponsored groups. The administration is responsible, under the authority of the Board, for collecting, disbursing and accounting for these activity funds.

**Account Groups**

An account group is not a fund and consists of a self-balancing set of accounts used only to establish accounting control over long-term debt and fixed assets.

General Long-Term Debt Account Group – This account group is established to account for all the long-term debt of the District, which is offset by the amount available in the debt service fund and the amount to be provided in future years to complete retirement of the debt principal. It is also used to account for other liabilities (judgments and lease purchases) which are to be paid from funds provided in future years.

General Fixed Assets Account Group – This account group is used by governments to account for the property, plant and equipment of the school district. The District does not have the information necessary to include this group in its financial statements.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** – cont’d

B. Measurement Focus – cont’d

**Memorandum Only - Total Column**

The total column on the combined financial statements – regulatory basis is captioned “memorandum only” to indicate that it is presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in this column does not present financial position or results of operations in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

C. Basis of Accounting and Presentation

The District prepares its financial statements in a presentation format that is prescribed by the Oklahoma State Department of Education. This format is essentially the generally accepted form of presentation used by state and local governments prior to the effective date of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – Management’s Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments* with certain modifications. This format differs significantly from that required by GASB 34.

The financial statements are essentially prepared on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements modified as required by the regulations of the Oklahoma State Department of Education as follows:

- Encumbrances represented by purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded as expenditures when approved.
- Investments are recorded as assets when purchased.
- Inventories of school supplies are recorded as expenditures and not as inventory assets.
- Warrants/checks payable are recorded as liabilities when issued.
- Long-term debt is recorded in the General Long-Term Debt Account Group and not in the basic financial statements.
- Compensated absences are recorded as expenditures when paid and not recorded as a liability.
- Fixed assets are recorded in the General Fixed Asset Account Group and not in the basic financial statements. Fixed assets are not depreciated.

This regulatory basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, which require revenues to be recognized when they become available and measurable, or when they are earned, and expenditures or expenses to be recognized when the related liabilities are incurred for governmental fund types; and, when revenues are earned.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont’d**

**C. Basis of Accounting and Presentation – cont’d**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied. All governmental type funds are accounted for using the regulatory basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are received rather than earned and expenditures are generally recognized when encumbered/reserved rather than at the time the related fund liability is incurred. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

**D. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

The District is required by state law to prepare an annual budget. The Board of Education must request an initial temporary appropriations budget from their County Excise Board before June 30. The District uses the temporary appropriation amounts as their legal expenditure limit until the annual Estimate of Needs is completed.

A budget is legally adopted by the Board of Education for all funds (with the exception of the trust and agency funds) that includes revenues and expenditures. No later than October 1, each Board of Education shall prepare a financial statement and Estimate of Needs to be filed with the applicable County Clerk and the State Department of Education.

The 2021-22 Estimate of Needs was amended by supplemental appropriations as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Child Nutrition	\$ 70,000

These amendments were approved by the County Excise Board.

Encumbrances represent commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting – under which purchase orders and other commitments of resources are recorded as expenditures of the applicable fund – is utilized in all governmental funds of the District. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year. While the Debt Service Fund is a governmental fund, a comparison of budget to actual schedule is presented in the financial statements, although the board can exercise no control of the revenue sources for this fund (except interest earnings), and no control over its expenditures.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont'd**

**E. Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance**

Cash and Cash Equivalents – The District considers all cash on hand, demand deposit accounts, and highly liquid investments, with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased, to be cash and cash equivalents.

Investments – The District considers investments of direct obligations of the United States government and agencies, certificates of deposits, savings accounts or savings certificates with maturities of greater than three months. All investments are recorded at cost, which approximates market value.

Inventories – The value of consumable inventories at June 30, 2022 is not material to the combined financial statements.

Fixed Assets and Property, Plant and Equipment – The District has not maintained a record of general fixed assets, and, accordingly, a General Fixed Assets Account Group required by the regulatory basis of accounting prescribed by the Oklahoma State Department of Education is not included in the financial statements. General fixed assets purchased are recorded as expenditures in the various funds at the time of purchase.

Warrants/Checks Payable – Warrants/checks are issued to meet the obligations for goods and services provided to the District. The District recognizes a liability for the amount of outstanding warrants/checks that have yet to be cashed by the District's bank.

Encumbrances – Encumbrances represent commitments related to purchase orders, contracts, other commitments for expenditures or resources, and goods or services received by the District for which a warrant/check has not been issued. An expenditure is recorded and a liability is recognized for outstanding encumbrances at year end in accordance with the regulatory basis of accounting. While the regulatory basis that is used for the Debt Service Fund approximates full accrual accounting, the accruals recorded are reported to meet regulatory requirements, as opposed to the requirements of generally accepted accounting principles.

Compensated Absences – The District provides vacation and sick leave benefits in accordance with Title 70 of the Oklahoma Statutes, Article 6-104, which provides for annual sick leave and personal business days. District policy allows certified employees to accumulate such days to a maximum number of days. Vested or accumulated vacation leave that is expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources had not been reported as an expenditure of the governmental fund that will pay it since the financial statements have been prepared on the regulatory basis of accounting. This practice differs from generally accepted accounting principles.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont'd

E. Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance – cont'd

Funds Held for School Organizations – Funds held for school organizations represent the funds received or collected from students or other cocurricular and extracurricular activities conducted in the District, control over which is exercised by the board of education. These funds are credited to the account maintained for the benefit of each particular activity within the school activity fund.

Long-Term Debt – Long-term debt is recognized as a liability of a governmental fund when due, or when resources have been accumulated in the debt service fund for payment early in the following year. For other long-term obligations, only that portion expected to be financed from expendable available financial resources is reported as a fund liability of a governmental fund. The remaining portion of such obligations is reported in the general long-term debt account group.

Fund Balance – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the hierarchy of fund balances. The hierarchy is based primarily on the degree of spending constraints placed upon use of resources for specific purposes versus availability of appropriation. An important distinction that is made in reporting fund balance is between amounts that are considered *non-spendable* (i.e., fund balance associated with assets that are not in spendable form, such as inventories or prepaid items, long-term portions of loans and notes receivable, or items that are legally required to be maintained intact (such as the corpus of a permanent fund)) and those that are *spendable* (such as fund balance associated with cash, investments or receivables).

Amounts in the spendable fund balance category are further classified as *restricted*, *committed*, *assigned* or *unassigned*, as appropriate.

***Restricted*** fund balance represents amounts that are constrained either externally by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or by law, through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

***Committed*** fund balance represents amounts that are useable only for specific purposes by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Such amounts are not subject to legal enforceability (like restricted amounts) but cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government removes or changes the limitation by taking action similar to that which imposed the commitment.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont'd

E. Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance – cont'd

*Assigned* fund balance represents amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by the governing body itself, or a subordinated high-level body or official who the governing body has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balances include all remaining spendable amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds other than the general fund, that are neither restricted nor committed, and amounts in the general fund that are intended to be used for specific purposes in accordance with the provisions of the standard.

*Unassigned* fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. It represents the amounts that have not been assigned to other funds, and that have not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

F. Revenue and Expenditures

Local Revenues – Revenue from local sources is the money generated from within the boundaries of the District and available to the District for its use. The District is authorized by state law to levy property taxes which consist of ad valorem taxes on real and personal property within the District. These property taxes are distributed to the District's general, building and sinking funds based on the levies approved for each fund. The County Assessor, upon receipt of the certification of tax levies from the county excise board, extends the tax levies on the tax rolls for submission to the county treasurer prior to October 1. The county treasurer must commence tax collection within fifteen days of receipt of the tax rolls. The first half of taxes is due prior to January 1. The second half is due prior to April 1. If the first payment is not made in a timely manner, the entire tax becomes due and payable on January 2. Second half taxes become delinquent on April 1, of the year following the year of assessment. If not paid by the following October 1, the property is offered for sale for the amount of taxes due. The owner has two years to redeem the property by paying the taxes and penalty owed. If at the end of two years the owner has not done so, the purchaser is issued a deed to the property. Other local sources of revenues include tuition, fees, rentals, disposals, commissions and reimbursements.

Intermediate Revenues - Revenue from intermediate sources is the amount of money from funds collected by an intermediate administrative unit, or a political subdivision between the District and the state and distributed to Districts in amounts that differ in proportion to those which are collected within such systems.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont’d**

**F. Revenue and Expenditures – cont’d**

State Revenues – Revenues from state sources for current operations are primarily governed by the state aid formula under the provisions of Article XVIII, Title 70, Oklahoma Statutes. The State Board of Education administers the allocation of state aid funds to school districts based on information accumulated from the Districts.

After review and verification of reports and supporting documentation, the State Department of Education may adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations of money for prior year errors disclosed by review. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions from or additions to the revenue of the year when the adjustment is made.

The District receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical educational programs. State Board of Education rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be expended only for the program for which the money is provided and require that the money not expended as of the close of the fiscal year be carried forward into the following year to be expended for the same categorical programs. The State Department of Education requires that categorical educational program revenues be accounted for in the general fund.

Federal Revenues – Federal revenues consist of revenues from the federal government in the form of operating grants or entitlements. An operating grant is a contribution to be used for a specific purpose, activity or facility. A grant may be received either directly from the federal government or indirectly as a passthrough from another government, such as the state. Entitlement is the amount of payment to which the District is entitled pursuant to an allocation formula contained in applicable statutes. The majority of the federal revenues received by the District are apportioned to the general fund. The District maintains a separate child nutrition fund and the federal revenues received for the child nutrition programs are apportioned there.

Non-Monetary Transactions – The District receives commodities from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The value of these commodities has been included in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards; however, they have not been included in the financial statements as either revenue or expense since they are not reported under the regulatory basis of accounting.

Interest Earnings – Represent compensation for the use of financial sources over a period of time.

Non-Revenue Receipts – Non-revenue receipts represent receipts deposited into a fund that are not new revenues to the District, but the return of assets.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont’d**

**F. Revenue and Expenditures – cont’d**

Instruction Expenditures – Instruction expenditures include the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Teaching may be provided for students in a school classroom, in another location, such as a home or hospital, and in other learning situations, such as those involving cocurricular activities. It may also be provided through some other approved medium, such as television, radio, telephone and correspondence. Included here are the activities of teacher assistants of any type (clerks, graders, teaching machines, etc.) which assist in the instructional process. The activities of tutors, translators and interpreters would be recorded here. Department chairpersons who teach for any portion of time are included here. Tuition/transfer fees paid to other LEAs would be included here.

Support Services Expenditures – Support services expenditures provide administrative, technical (such as guidance and health) and logistical support to facilitate and enhance instruction. These services exist as adjuncts for fulfilling the objectives of instruction, community services and enterprise programs, rather than as entities within themselves.

Operation of Non-Instructional Services Expenditures – Activities concerned with providing non-instructional services to students, staff or the community.

Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services Expenditures – Consists of activities involved with the acquisition of land and buildings; remodeling buildings; the construction of buildings and additions to buildings; initial installation or extension of service systems and other built-in equipment; and improvements to sites.

Other Outlays Expenditures – A number of outlays of governmental funds are not properly classified as expenditures, but still require budgetary or accounting control. These are classified as Other Outlays. These include debt service payments (principal and interest).

Other Uses Expenditures – This includes scholarships provided by private gifts and endowments; student aid and staff awards supported by outside revenue sources (i.e., foundations). Also, expenditures for self-funded employee benefit programs administered either by the District or a third-party administrator.

Repayment Expenditures – Repayment expenditures represent checks/warrants issued to outside agencies for refund or restricted revenue previously received for overpayment, non-qualified expenditures and other refunds to be repaid from District funds.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – cont’d**

**F. Revenue and Expenditures – cont’d**

Interfund Transactions – Quasi-external transactions are accounted for as revenues, expenditures or expenses. Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund or expenditures/expenses initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures/expenses in the fund that is reimbursed.

All other interfund transactions, except quasi-external transactions and reimbursements, are reported as transfers. Nonrecurring or nonroutine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers. There were no interfund transfers during the 2021-22 fiscal year.

**2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

Custodial Credit Risk – Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District’s deposits may not be returned to the District. The District’s cash deposits and investments at June 30, 2022 were \$1,759,653 at financial institutions, and were completely insured or collateralized by federal depository insurance, direct obligations of the U.S. Government, or securities held by the District or by its agent in the District’s name.

Investment Interest Rate Risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair market value of an investment. Due to the required liquidity for those investments, these funds have no defined maturity dates. The District does not have a formal policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses from increasing interest rates.

Investment Credit risk – Credit risk is the risk that the issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The District does not have a formal policy limiting its investment choices, other than the limitation of state law as follows:

- Direct obligations of the U.S. Government, its agencies and instrument to which the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government is pledged, or obligations to the payment of which the full faith and credit of the State is pledged.
- Certificates of deposit or savings accounts that are either insured or secured with acceptable collateral with in-state financial institutions, and fully insured certificates of deposit or savings accounts in out-of-state financial institutions.
- With certain limitation, negotiable certificates of deposit, prime bankers acceptances, prime commercial paper and repurchase agreements with certain limitations.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS – cont’d**

- County, municipal or school district tax supported debt obligations, bond or revenue anticipation notes, money judgments, or bond or revenue anticipation notes of public trusts whose beneficiary is a county, municipality or school district.
- Notes or bonds secured by mortgage or trust deed insured by the Federal Housing Administrator and debentures issued by the Federal Housing Administrator, and in obligations of the National Mortgage Association.
- Money market funds regulated by the SEC and in which investments consist of the investments mentioned in the previous bullet items.

*Concentration of Investment Credit Risk* – The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer.

**3. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES**

There were no interfund receivables or payables at June 30, 2022.

**4. GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT**

State statutes prohibit the District from becoming indebted in an amount exceeding the revenue to be received for any fiscal year without approval by the District’s voters. Bond issues have been approved by the voters and issued by the District for various capital improvements. These bonds are required to be fully paid serially within 25 years of the date of issue.

General long-term debt of the District consists of bonds payable and capital leases. Debt service requirements for bonds are paid solely from the fund balance and the future revenues of the debt service fund. Capital leases are normally paid for from general, special revenue or capital projects funds.

The following is a summary of the long-term debt transactions of the District for the year ended June 30, 2022:

	Judgments Payable	Capital Leases	Total
Balance, July 1, 2021	\$ 8,016	256,377	264,393
Retirements	(6,253)	(128,021)	(134,274)
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 1,763	128,356	130,119

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**4. GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT – cont'd**

A brief description of the outstanding long-term debt at June 30, 2022 is set forth below:

	<u>Amount Outstanding</u>
<u>Judgments:</u>	
Judgment for Alliance Ventures, LLC, dated 6-4-18 totaling \$8,016, interest rate of 7.50%, due in a principal payment of \$8,016 plus accrued interest	\$ 1,763
<u>Capital Leases:</u>	
Lease purchase for three buses, Armstrong Bank, dated 1-28-21 totaling \$256,377, interest rate of 1.597%, due in two annual principal and interest payments of \$132,117, final payment due 8/15/2022	<u>128,356</u>
Total	<u>\$ 130,119</u>

Future Debt Requirements

The annual debt service requirements for the retirement of the judgement and capital lease, including the payment of principal and interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 130,119	4,455	134,574

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**5. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Description of Plan

The District participates in the state-administered Oklahoma Teachers' Retirement System, which is a cost sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit public employee retirement system (PERS), which is administered by the Board of Trustees of the Oklahoma Teachers' Retirement System (the "System"). The System provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Title 70 Section 17 of the Oklahoma Statutes establishes benefit provisions and may be amended only through legislative action. The Oklahoma Teachers' Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. That report may be obtained by writing to the Oklahoma Teachers' Retirement System, P.O. Box 53624, Oklahoma City, OK 73152, or by calling 405-521-2387.

Basis of Accounting

The System's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting, except for accruals of interest income. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are made. Benefits and refunds are recognized when paid. The pension benefit obligation is a standardized disclosure measure of the present value of pension benefits. This pension valuation method reflects the present value of estimated pension benefits that will be paid in future years as a result of employee services performed to date and is adjusted for the effect of projected salary increases. There are no actuarial valuations performed on individual school districts. The System has an under-funded pension benefit obligation as determined as part of the latest actuarial valuation.

Funding Policy

The District, the State of Oklahoma, and the participating employee make contributions. The contribution rates for the District and its employees are established by and may be amended by Oklahoma Statutes. The rates are not actuarially determined. The rates are applied to the employee's earnings plus employer-paid fringe benefits. The required contribution for the participating members is 7.0% of compensation. Contributions received by the System from the State of Oklahoma are used to offset required employer contributions by the local school district. For the 2021-22 fiscal year, the District contributed 9.5% and the State of Oklahoma contributed the remaining amount during the year. The District is allowed by Oklahoma Teachers' Retirement System to make the required contributions on behalf of the participating members. In addition, if a member's salary is paid in part by federal or private funds, the contribution on that portion of the salary paid by those funds must be matched by the District at 7.90%.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**5. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM – cont'd**

Annual Pension Costs

The District's total contributions for 2022, 2021 and 2020 were \$360,158, \$332,863 and \$341,782 respectively. Ten-year historical trend information is presented in the Teacher's Retirement System of Oklahoma Annual Report for the year ended June 30, 2022. This information is useful in assessing the pension plan's accumulation of sufficient assets to pay pension benefits as they become due. Please visit [www.ok.gov/TRS](http://www.ok.gov/TRS) for all plan information.

GASB Statement 68 became effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014, and significantly changes pension accounting and financial reporting for governmental employers who participate in a pension plan, such as the System, and who prepare published financial statements on an accrual basis using Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. Since the District does not prepare and present their financial statements on an accrual basis, the net pension amount is not required to be presented on the audited financial statements.

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; or acts of God. The District purchases commercial insurance to cover these risks, including general and auto liability, property damage, and public officials' liability. Settled claims resulting from risks have not exceeded the commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The District is also a member of the Oklahoma State School Boards Association (OSSBA) Employment Services program, which helps to cover the cost of unemployment claims. Depending on the level of membership the District elects, the District makes a deposit into an account administered by OSSBA, or will make payments periodically as needed. The money contributed by each District earns interest and is fully insured. If the District has claims in excess of the amount in its account, it will be liable for the excess.

**7. CONTINGENCIES**

Federal Grants

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amounts, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**7. CONTINGENCIES – cont'd**

Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards

The schedule shows the federal awards received and expended by the District during the 2021-22 fiscal year. The revised Uniform Guidance Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations, established uniform audit requirements for nonfederal entities which expended more than \$750,000 in federal awards.

Litigation

Officials are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation, claims or assessments or unasserted claims or assessments against the District.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE -  
 ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS  
 JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>BUILDING FUND</u>	<u>CHILD NUTRITION FUND</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash	\$ 271,394	42,285	313,679
<u>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</u>			
Liabilities:			
Warrant/checks payable	\$ 0	0	0
Fund Balance:			
Restricted	271,394	42,285	313,679
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 271,394	42,285	313,679

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES  
 IN CASH FUND BALANCES - ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	BUILDING FUND	CHILD NUTRITION FUND	TOTAL
Revenues Collected:			
Local sources	\$ 39,051	5,545	44,596
State sources	72,488	2,187	74,675
Federal sources		261,928	261,928
Interest earnings	133		133
Total revenues collected	<u>111,672</u>	<u>269,660</u>	<u>381,332</u>
Expenditures:			
Support services	57,690		57,690
Operation of non-instructional services		193,041	193,041
Other outlays:			
Reimbursement		75,775	75,775
Total expenditures	<u>57,690</u>	<u>268,816</u>	<u>326,506</u>
Excess of revenues collected over (under) expenditures	53,982	844	54,826
Cash fund balances, beginning of year	<u>217,412</u>	<u>41,441</u>	<u>258,853</u>
Cash fund balances, end of year	<u>\$ 271,394</u>	<u>42,285</u>	<u>313,679</u>

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES  
 IN CASH FUND BALANCES - BUDGET TO ACTUAL- ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	BUILDING FUND		CHILD NUTRITION FUND	
	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET
Revenues Collected:				
Local sources	\$ 35,859	35,859	\$ 9,698	9,698
State sources		72,488	2,527	2,527
Federal sources			173,996	243,996
Total revenues collected	<u>35,859</u>	<u>35,859</u>	<u>186,221</u>	<u>256,221</u>
Expenditures:				
Support Services	253,271	253,271	151,887	221,887
Operation of non-instructional services		57,690		193,041
Other outlays:				
Reimbursement			75,775	75,775
Total expenditures	<u>253,271</u>	<u>253,271</u>	<u>227,662</u>	<u>297,662</u>
Excess of revenues collected over (under) expenditures	(217,412)	(217,412)	(41,441)	(41,441)
Cash fund balances, beginning of year	217,412	217,412	41,441	41,441
Cash fund balances, end of year	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>42,285</u>

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES -  
 AGENCY FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	BALANCE 7-01-20	ADDITIONS	NET TRANSFERS	DEDUCTIONS	BALANCE 6-30-21
<u>ASSETS</u>					
Cash	\$ 43,060	132,247	0	133,622	41,685
<u>LIABILITIES</u>					
Funds held for school organizations:					
Athletics	\$ 9,163	38,584		41,442	6,305
Administration	3,127	2,028		967	4,188
Library	1,483	3,547		2,726	2,304
Science fund	294	100		197	197
Class of 2027	371	148		0	519
Class of 2028	46	178		0	224
Class of 2029	103	110		0	213
Class of 2030	11	878		677	212
Class of 2031	0	590		574	16
Class of 2032	2	556		424	134
Class of 2033	3	941		940	4
Class of 2034	0	1,108		1,107	1
Class of 2035	0	708		636	72
FCCLA	994	1,670		1,045	1,619
FFA	10,018	27,206		26,030	11,194
Graduation	1,277	2,445		2,164	1,558
Jr/Sr prom	410	3,021		2,841	590
Yearbook	2,932	9,047		8,135	3,844
Interest earned	516	31		0	547
HS cheerleaders	4,408	7,832		10,462	1,778
Lunch fund	0	5,569		5,569	0
Jr high cheerleaders	4,076	2,635		5,016	1,695
Class of 2021	187	0		0	187
Class of 2022	884	20,341		21,173	52
Class of 2023	782	2,396		1,286	1,892
Class of 2024	731	318		0	1,049
Class of 2025	732	65		0	797
Class of 2026	510	195		211	494
Total Liabilities	\$ 43,060	132,247	0	133,622	41,685

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
REGULATORY BASIS**

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - REGULATORY BASIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

<u>Federal Grantor / Pass Through Grantor / Program Title</u>	<u>Federal Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Total Expenditures</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Education</u></b>		
<b><u>Direct Programs:</u></b>		
Indian Education	84.060a	\$ 27,515
Small, Rural School Achievement Grant	84.358	28,014
<b><u>Passed Through State Department of Education:</u></b>		
Title I, Basic Program	84.010	175,609
<b>IDEA-B Special Education Cluster:</b>		
IDEA-B, Flow Through	84.027	107,764
IDEA-B, Preschool	84.173	6,831
Total IDEA-B Special Education Cluster		<u>114,595</u>
<b>*COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund (ESF):</b>		
CARES Act - ESSER I	84.425D	583
CRRSA - ESSER II	84.425D	355,299
Total COVID-19 ESF		<u>355,882</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Agriculture:</u></b>		
<b><u>Passed Through State Department of Education</u></b>		
<b>*Child Nutrition Program Cluster:</b>		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	58,390
National School Lunch Program	10.555	183,027
Supply Chain Assistance Program	10.555	11,875
Non monetary assistance - commodities	10.555	26,282
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		<u>279,574</u>
<b>Other Child Nutrition Programs:</b>		
P-EBT	10.649	614
Emergency Operational Cost	10.555	5,064
<b><u>Other Federal Assistance:</u></b>		
Johnson O'Malley	15.130	7,147
Flood Control	12.112	413
<b>Total Federal Assistance</b>		<b><u>\$ 994,427</u></b>

\* Major programs

**Note 1 - Basis of Presentation** - The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal activity of the District for the year ended June 30, 2022. This information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the District.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** - Expenditures reported on this schedule are reported on the regulatory basis of accounting consistent with the preparation of the combined financial statements except as noted in Note 3. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**Note 3 - Non-Monetary Assistance** - Commodities received by the District were of a non-monetary nature.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - REGULATORY BASIS  
PREPARED FOR THE OKLAHOMA STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Federal Grantor / Pass Through Grantor / Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Balance at 7/1/21	Revenue Collected	Total Expenditures	Balance at 6/30/22
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>							
<u>Direct Programs:</u>							
Indian Education	84.060a	561	\$ 27,515		27,515	27,515	
Small, Rural School Achievement Grant	84.358	588	28,014			28,014	28,014
Sub Total			55,529	0	27,515	55,529	28,014
<u>Passed Through State Department of Education:</u>							
Title I, Basic Program	84.010	511	183,291		120,699	175,609	54,910
CARES Special Ed 2020-21	84.027	799			2,720		
IDEA-B, Flow Through	84.027	621	107,764		107,764	107,764	
IDEA-B, Preschool	84.173	641	6,831		6,831	6,831	
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund (ESF):							
CARES Act - ESSER I	84.425D	788	2,144			583	583
CARES Act - ESSER I 2020-21	84.425D	799			127,099		
CRRSA - ESSER II	84.425D	793	504,155		355,299	355,299	
Total COVID-19 ESF			506,299	0	482,398	355,882	583
Sub Total			804,185	0	720,412	646,086	55,493
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture:</u>							
<u>Passed Through State Department of Education</u>							
<u>Child Nutrition Program Cluster:</u>							
School Breakfast Program	10.553	764			48,697	58,390	
National School Lunch Program	10.555	763			195,678	183,027	
Supply Chain Assistance Program	10.555	759			11,875	11,875	
Non monetary assistance - commodities	10.555	N/A			26,282	26,282	
Sub Total					282,532	279,574	
<u>Other Child Nutrition Programs:</u>							
P-EBT	10.649	760			614	614	
Emergency Operational Cost	10.555	762			5,064	5,064	
					5,678	5,678	
<u>Other Federal Assistance:</u>							
Johnson O'Malley	15.130	563	7,147		2,737	7,147	4,410
Johnson O'Malley 2020-21	15.130	799			4,853		
Flood Control	12.112	771	413		413	413	
Sub Total			7,560	0	8,003	7,560	4,410
Total Federal Assistance			\$ 867,274	0	1,044,140	994,427	87,917

**Note 1** - This schedule was prepared on a regulatory basis of accounting consistent with the preparation of the combined financial statements, excepts for the non-cash assistance noted in Note 2.

**Note 2** - Food Distribution - Non-cash assistance is reported in this schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed.

**Note 3** - None of the federal programs include any loan programs, loan guarantee programs, has no sub-recipients and does not use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate.

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
 STATEMENT OF STATUTORY, FIDELITY AND HONESTY BONDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

<u>BONDING COMPANY</u>	<u>POSITION COVERED</u>	<u>BOND NUMBER</u>	<u>COVERAGE AMOUNT</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATES</u>
CNA Surety - Westen Surety Company	Superintendent	61708834	\$ 100,000	N/A
	Treasurer	61725731	100,000	N/A
	Encumbrance Clerk	61056605	25,000	N/A
	Board Minutes Clerk	61056605	25,000	N/A

\* Note - Surety bonds were not renewed for the 2021-22 fiscal year

GANS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 4, SEQUOYAH COUNTY  
SCHEDULE OF ACCOUNTANT'S PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE  
AFFIDAVIT  
JULY 1, 2021 TO JUNE 30, 2022

State of Oklahoma            )  
  ) ss  
County of Tulsa             )

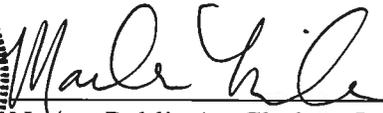
The undersigned auditing firm of lawful ages, being first duly sworn on oath says that said firm had in full force and effect Accountant's Professional Liability Insurance in accordance with the "Oklahoma Public School Audit Law" at the time of audit contract and during the entire audit engagement with Gans Public Schools for the audit year 2021-22.

Bledsoe, Hewett & Gullekson  
Certified Public Accountants, PLLLP  
Auditing Firm

By   
Authorized Agent

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
This 19<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2022



  
Notary Public (or Clerk or Judge)

My Commission Expires: 12/11/2024  
Commission No. 20014980



**BLEDSON, HEWETT & GULLEKSON**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS, PLLLP

Eric M. Bledsoe, CPA  
Jeffrey D. Hewett, CPA  
Christopher P. Gullekson, CPA

P.O. BOX 1310 • 121 E. COLLEGE ST. • BROKEN ARROW, OK 74013 • (918) 449-9991 • (800) 522-3831 • FAX (918) 449-9779

January 19, 2023

Mr. Larry Calloway, Supt.  
Gans Public Schools  
P. O. Box 70  
Gans, OK 74936-0070

Dear Mr. Calloway:

Listed below are the observations and recommendations from the final audit work we performed for you. Please review them very carefully, along with the review copy of your audit report. If you have questions or desire additional information, please call us so that any discrepancies may be resolved.

**The following section contains the observations relayed to management that are control deficiencies, which we feel need to be communicated to you so appropriate action may be taken to correct these deficiencies. These items are not included in your audit report, as they are not considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. They are deficiencies that could evolve into material findings if not addressed or corrected.**

Contract Labor

During our audit, we observed that the District calculated the amount paid to an individual, from a timesheet, however, payment was made through accounts payable. We also did not observe that the required IRS Form 1099 was issued to this individual. We recommend that the District establish procedures for determining which vendors would be considered an employee or a contracted service, per the Fair Labor Standards Act, in order to determine the proper form of payment.

Board Minutes

During our review of the Board minutes, we observed that monthly Treasurers' reports and monthly Activity Fund reports were not consistently presented, or approved, in the minutes. Also, we observed that the activity fund sub-accounts and the related revenue and expenditure types for each sub-account were not approved in the minutes. We recommend that the treasurers' report, the monthly activity fund report and any other pertinent documents that the board takes action on, or reviews be included in a board packet for review. We also recommend that each activity fund sub-account and their related revenue and expenditure types be approved annually by the Board.

### Supplemental Appropriations

We observed during the audit that the applicable form (SAI 307) for adding supplemental appropriations to the Child Nutrition Fund was not approved by the Board or the County Clerk until after the end of the 2021-22 fiscal year. We recommend that the District implement procedures to ensure that supplemental appropriation forms be completed and executed in a timely manner and that the appropriations ledger be reconciled periodically with expenditure reports to ensure that expenditures do not exceed approved appropriations at any time, during the year as required by Oklahoma Statutes.

### Activity Funds

During our review of the activity fund expenditures, we observed that when goods were received or services performed, the invoices and/or delivery tickets were not always initialed and dated by a school employee to reflect proper receipt. We also observed one item that did not have adequate supporting documentation attached. We recommend that original invoices be obtained and reconcile to the checks issued, and that each invoice be signed as received.

### Payroll

During our review of payroll transactions, we were unable to reconcile the contract amount to the actual amount paid for one employee. This was due to lack of records. Two employee contracts could not be located for audit. All of the contracts that were provided for review during the audit were not signed by the employee nor the Board. These instances could result in overpayment or underpayment of employees. We recommend that an earnings report be run at the end of each fiscal year, and all contracts be reconciled to actual amounts paid. We also recommend that all contracts be signed by the employee and the Board each year.

### Surety Bonds

We noted that proper surety bond coverage for the Treasurer, Superintendent, Minutes and Encumbrance clerk was not renewed in a timely manner for the 2021-22 fiscal year. We recommend that the surety bond coverage be obtained each year as required by Statute. We noted that surety bonds have been renewed for the 2022-23 fiscal year.

We take this opportunity to thank you and your professional staff for the outstanding cooperation and invaluable assistance you gave us during our recent onsite audit work.

Sincerely,

  
Jeffrey D. Hewett