

# **Oklahoma State Employees Pathfinder 457 Plan**

Administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System

Financial Statements  
(With Independent Auditor's Report Thereon)  
June 30, 2022 and 2021

**OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES**

**PATHFINDER 457 PLAN**

Administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees  
Oklahoma State Employees  
Pathfinder 457

### Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements which comprise the statement of fiduciary net position of the Oklahoma State Employees Pathfinder 457 Plan ("the Plan") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and 2021, and the related statement of changes in fiduciary net position for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Plan basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Oklahoma State Employees Pathfinder 457 Plan, as of June 30, 2022, and 2021 and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 4, 2022, on our consideration of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Plan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Wledge & Associates, P.C.*

Edmond, Oklahoma  
October 4, 2022



## **OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES**

### **PATHFINDER 457 PLAN**

Administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System

#### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

June 30, 2022 and 2021

As management of the Pathfinder 457 Plan (the "Plan") which is administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS), we offer readers of the Plan's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Plan for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- The net position available for plan benefits totaled \$24,935,975 at June 30, 2022 compared to \$21,622,411 at June 30, 2021 and \$12,101,885 at June 30, 2020. These funds are available for distribution to plan participants in accordance with Plan provisions.
- The number of active, retired or inactive participants was 7,161 at June 30, 2022 compared to 5,826 and 4,862 at June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.
- The Plan's average annualized rates of return of its mutual funds and common trust funds for the one-year period ended June 30, 2022, ranged from a high of -8.68% to a low of -36.23% compared to a high of 62.55% to a low of -0.50% for the corresponding prior year period. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the returns ranged from a high of 19.37% to a low of -17.48%.
- During the review period, the board authorized the creation of the Baird Midcap Growth investment option consisting primarily of U.S. mid-cap growth equity securities to replace the Columbia Acorn Fund which was also a mid-cap investment option. In addition, Vanguard merged the Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Funds into the Vanguard Target Retirement Funds which is expected to result in a lower expense ratio for each Target Retirement Fund.

During the period ended June 30, 2021, there were no changes to the Plan investment options.

During the period ended June 30, 2020, the Board approved a discontinuance of six investment options, Vanguard Balanced Index Fund – Admiral, Vanguard Target Retirement Income Investment Fund, Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Investment Fund, Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Investment Fund, Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Investment Fund and Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Investment Fund. They were replaced by Vanguard Balanced Index Fund – Institutional, Vanguard Target Retirement Income Institutional Fund, Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2020 Fund, Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2030 Fund, Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2040 Fund and Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2050 Fund, respectively.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The Plan is a defined contribution plan as authorized by Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRS), as amended, through which the State of Oklahoma (the "State") offers its employees the option to defer income in accordance with IRS and Plan guidelines. Participants may direct their contributions in available investment options offered by the Plan and are 100% vested in their accounts. Benefits are payable to participants, in accordance with Plan provisions, upon termination of employment with the State, retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency based on the participant's account balances.

**OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES****PATHFINDER 457 PLAN**

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

June 30, 2022 and 2021

The Plan's financial statements are comprised of a Statement of Fiduciary Net Position, a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position, and Notes to Financial Statements.

The *statement of fiduciary net position* presents information on the Plan's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources with the difference between these reported as *net position available for plan benefits*. This statement reflects, at fair value, the participants' balances in their selected investment options, which are available to pay benefits.

The *statement of changes in fiduciary net position* presents information showing how the Plan's net position available for plan benefits changed during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021. This statement reflects contributions made by and benefits paid to participants during the period. Investing activities during the period are also presented which include interest and dividends added to participant accounts and the net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of the investments. Other transfers and fees affecting participant accounts are also reported in this statement.

The *notes to financial statements* provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. The Plan does not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial statements of the State of Oklahoma.

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

Plan net position at June 30 is summarized as follows:

|  | <b>2022</b>          | <b>2021</b>          | <b>2020</b>          |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents              | \$ 28,882            | \$ 19,463            | \$ 1,644             |
| Contribution receivable                | 292,919              | 236,983              | 128,583              |
| Investments:                           |                      |                      |                      |
| Stable value fund                      | 464,090              | 166,538              | 167,377              |
| Mutual funds                           | 23,797,114           | 20,813,778           | 11,634,886           |
| Common trust funds                     | 352,976              | 385,665              | 169,398              |
| Total assets                           | 24,935,981           | 21,622,427           | 12,101,888           |
| Other liabilities                      | 6                    | 16                   | 3                    |
| Net assets available for plan benefits | <u>\$ 24,935,975</u> | <u>\$ 21,622,411</u> | <u>\$ 12,101,885</u> |

Summarized changes in Plan net position are as follows for the periods ended June 30:

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

June 30, 2022 and 2021

|                                   | <b>2022</b>  | <b>2021</b>  | <b>2020</b>  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Additions:                        |              |              |              |
| Contributions                     | \$ 8,662,701 | \$ 6,734,097 | \$ 5,104,344 |
| Investment income (loss)          | (3,832,765)  | 3,770,944    | 719,813      |
| Total additions                   | 4,829,936    | 10,505,041   | 5,824,157    |
| Deductions:                       |              |              |              |
| Benefits paid to participants     | 1,516,233    | 984,570      | 534,959      |
| Administrative fees               | 139          | (55)         | 520          |
| Total deductions                  | 1,516,372    | 984,515      | 535,479      |
| Increase (decrease) in net assets | \$ 3,313,564 | \$ 9,520,526 | \$ 5,288,678 |

Participants elected to allocate their contributions to the Plan for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, as follows:

|                            | <b>2022</b>     | <b>2021</b>     | <b>2020</b>     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bond funds                 | 0.60 %          | 0.75 %          | 0.79 %          |
| Balanced fund              | 76.87           | 78.25           | 80.83           |
| Large-Cap equity funds     | 7.58            | 7.79            | 6.35            |
| Mid-Cap equity funds       | 1.06            | 0.67            | 0.52            |
| Small-Cap equity funds     | 1.71            | 1.38            | 1.06            |
| International equity funds | 1.35            | 1.48            | 1.55            |
| Stable value fund          | 1.14            | 0.78            | 0.74            |
| Target date funds          | 9.69            | 8.90            | 8.16            |
|                            | <u>100.00 %</u> | <u>100.00 %</u> | <u>100.00 %</u> |

Payments made as a result of separation from service during the period ended June 30, 2022 totaled \$1,248,461 compared to \$652,985 in 2021 and \$490,480 in 2020. In addition, payments for death and retirement totaled \$168,888 in 2022 compared to \$35,259 in 2021 and \$20,539 in 2020.

As of June 30, 2022, Plan investments totaled approximately \$24.6 million, an increase of \$3.2 million or 15.2% over the previous fiscal year. As of June 30, 2021, Plan investments totaled approximately \$21.4 million, an increase of \$9.4 million, or 78.5% over the previous year. The returns for the total U.S. equity market were -13.9% and -10.3% for the U.S. fixed income market at June 30, 2022. At June 30, 2021 the returns for the total U.S. equity market were 44.2% and -0.3% for the U.S. fixed income market.

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

June 30, 2022 and 2021

A summary of the mutual funds and common trust funds at June 30, 2022 and 2021 and their one-year annualized returns is as follows:

|  | Year ended<br>June 30, 2022 |                     | Year ended<br>June 30, 2021 |                     |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Balance                     | One-Year<br>Returns | Balance                     | One-Year<br>Returns |
| Balanced fund:                         |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| Vanguard Balanced Index Fund - Instl   | \$ 18,496,439               | -12.51 %            | \$ 15,943,633               | 24.80 %             |
| Bond funds:                            |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| T. Rowe Price High-Yield Fund          | 66,237                      | -12.79              | 57,648                      | 14.10               |
| BNY Mellon Agg Bond Index              | 72,338                      | -10.35              | 131,595                     | -0.50               |
|  | 138,575                     |                     | 189,243                     |                     |
| International funds:                   |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund | 91,064                      | -27.93              | 110,728                     | 39.62               |
| T. Rowe Price Emerging Markets Stock   | 171,712                     | -30.05              | 197,220                     | 33.88               |
| BNY Mellon ACWI EX-US Institutional    | 141,226                     | -19.38              | 118,622                     | 35.84               |
|  | 404,002                     |                     | 426,570                     |                     |
| Large-Cap funds:                       |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| American Century Income and Growth     | 153,927                     | -9.67               | 124,428                     | 39.70               |
| Blackrock S&P 500 Stock Fund           | 969,640                     | -10.64              | 783,215                     | 40.71               |
| T. Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Fund    | 733,786                     | -31.31              | 970,063                     | 36.61               |
|  | 1,857,353                   |                     | 1,877,706                   |                     |
| Mid-Cap equity funds:                  |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| Vanguard Selected Value Fund           | 189,809                     | -8.68               | 49,902                      | 62.55               |
| Columbia Acorn Fund                    | 126,155                     | -36.23              | 140,788                     | 38.31               |
|  | 315,964                     |                     | 190,690                     |                     |
| Small-Cap equity funds:                |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| Janus Henderson Small-Cap Value Fund   | 85,409                      | -13.09              | 92,472                      | 43.57               |
| Blackrock Small-Cap Growth Equity      | 139,214                     | -33.21              | 150,566                     | 50.72               |
| BNY Mellon Small-Cap Stock Index       | 139,412                     | -25.21              | 135,448                     | 62.05               |
|  | 364,035                     |                     | 378,486                     |                     |
| Target date funds:                     |                             |                     |                             |                     |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Instl  | 204,974                     | -11.65              | 166,983                     | 18.96               |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Instl  | 665,885                     | -13.94              | 600,692                     | 26.11               |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Instl  | 758,863                     | -14.82              | 667,719                     | 32.73               |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Instl  | 899,724                     | -15.45              | 722,793                     | 36.49               |
|  | 2,529,446                   |                     | 2,158,187                   |                     |
| Self-directed brokers mutual fund      | 44,276                      |                     | 34,928                      |                     |
| Total mutual funds                     | \$ 24,150,090               |                     | \$ 21,199,443               |                     |



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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

June 30, 2022 and 2021

**ECONOMIC FACTORS**

Other than changes in the fair value of Plan assets as may be impacted by the stock and bond markets, no other matters are known by management to have a significant impact on the operations or financial position of the Plan.

**REQUEST FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Plan's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Plan Administrator, Defined Contribution Plans, c/o OPERS, P.O. Box 53007, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73152-3007.

**OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES****PATHFINDER 457 PLAN**

Administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System

**Statements of Fiduciary Net Position**

As of June 30, 2022 and 2021

|  | 2022          | 2021          |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                            |               |               |
| Cash and cash equivalents                | \$ 28,882     | \$ 19,463     |
| Contributions receivable                 | 292,919       | 236,983       |
| Investments:                             |               |               |
| Stable value fund                        | 464,090       | 166,538       |
| Mutual funds                             |               |               |
| Bond funds                               | 66,237        | 57,648        |
| Balanced funds                           | 18,496,439    | 15,943,633    |
| Large-Cap equity funds                   | 1,857,353     | 1,877,706     |
| Mid-Cap equity funds                     | 315,964       | 190,690       |
| Small-Cap equity funds                   | 224,623       | 243,038       |
| International equity funds               | 262,776       | 307,948       |
| Target date funds                        | 2,529,446     | 2,158,187     |
| Self-directed                            | 44,276        | 34,928        |
| Total mutual funds                       | 23,797,114    | 20,813,778    |
| Common trust funds                       |               |               |
| Bond fund                                | 72,338        | 131,595       |
| Small-Cap equity fund                    | 139,412       | 135,448       |
| International equity fund                | 141,226       | 118,622       |
| Total common trust funds                 | 352,976       | 385,665       |
| Total investments                        | 24,614,180    | 21,365,981    |
| Total assets                             | 24,935,981    | 21,622,427    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                       |               |               |
| OPERS administrative reimbursement       |               |               |
| collections in excess of remittances     | -             | -             |
| Other payables                           | 6             | 16            |
| Net position available for plan benefits | \$ 24,935,975 | \$ 21,622,411 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES****PATHFINDER 457 PLAN**

Administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System

**Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**

For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

|   | 2022          | 2021          |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Additions</b>                                |               |               |
| Contributions:                                  |               |               |
| Participants                                    | \$ 8,650,541  | \$ 6,726,219  |
| Plan to plan transfers                          | 12,160        | 7,878         |
| Total contributions                             | 8,662,701     | 6,734,097     |
| Investment income:                              |               |               |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments   | (4,808,804)   | 3,320,850     |
| Interest and dividends                          | 976,039       | 450,094       |
| Total investment income                         | (3,832,765)   | 3,770,944     |
| Total additions                                 | 4,829,936     | 10,505,041    |
| <b>Deductions</b>                               |               |               |
| Benefits paid to participants                   | 1,516,233     | 984,570       |
| Administrative fees                             | 139           | (55)          |
| Total deductions                                | 1,516,372     | 984,515       |
| Net increase in net position                    | 3,313,564     | 9,520,526     |
| <b>Net position available for plan benefits</b> |               |               |
| Beginning of year                               | 21,622,411    | 12,101,885    |
| End of year                                     | \$ 24,935,975 | \$ 21,622,411 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

## **OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES**

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#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

June 30, 2022 and 2021

#### **1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN**

The following brief description of the Oklahoma State Employees Pathfinder 457 Plan (the “Plan”), a defined contribution pension plan administered by the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS), is provided for general information purposes only. For a more complete description of the Plan provisions, refer to the detailed Plan documents or Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes (O.S.).

The State of Oklahoma (the “State”) offers its employees a defined contribution plan as authorized by Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), as amended by the Tax Reform Act of 1986, and in accordance with the provisions of Section 935.1 through 935.11 of Title 74 of the O.S. The Plan’s effective date was November 1, 2015.

The supervisory authority for the management and operation of the Plan is the Board of Trustees (the “Board”) of OPERS.

The Plan is available to all State employees who are first employed by a participating employer on or after November 1, 2015, and have no prior participation in the Oklahoma Public Employees Retirement System. The Plan accepts voluntary participant contributions above the mandatory amount of 4.5%. Mandatory contributions are made to the separate Pathfinder 401(a) Plan. Participants may direct the investment of their contributions in available investment options offered by the Plan. Participants are immediately 100% vested in their respective accounts. All interest, dividends, and investment fees are allocated to participants’ accounts. Participant allocations are initially defaulted into the Vanguard Balanced Fund. After enrollment, participants can access their account through a secure web site or call recordkeeper’s client service area to change their allocations. Participants have the option to transfer other 457 accounts into the Plan.

Participants may defer until future years up to the lesser of 100% of their compensation as defined by Plan documents or the maximum amount allowed each year as determined by the Internal Revenue Service, currently \$20,500.

The Plan offers a catch-up program to participants, which allows them to defer annually for the three years prior to their year of retirement up to twice that Plan year’s deferral limit. The amount of additional contributions in excess of the normal maximum contributions to the Plan are also limited to contributions for the years in which the participant was eligible but did not participate in the Plan or the difference between contributions made and the maximum allowable level. To be eligible for the catch-up program, the participant must be within three years of normal retirement age as defined in the administrative rules of the Plan.

Participants age 50 or older may make additional contributions of up to \$6,500 annually subject to certain limits.

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### PATHFINDER 457 PLAN

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2022 and 2021

Benefits are paid to participants or beneficiaries upon termination, retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency. Such benefits are based on a participant's account balance and are disbursed in a lump sum or periodic payments at the option of the participant or beneficiaries in accordance with Plan provisions.

Effective November 1, 2015, the Board established a Trust and Trust Fund covering the Plan assets. Under the terms of the Trust, the corpus or income of the Trust Fund may be used only for the exclusive benefit of the Plan participants and their beneficiaries. The Board acts as trustee of the Trust. The participants' accounts are invested in accordance with the investment elections of the participants. The Board is accountable for all deferred compensation received, but has no duty to require any compensation to be deferred or to determine that the amounts received comply with the Plan or to determine that the Trust Fund is adequate to provide the benefits payable pursuant to the Plan.

At June 30, the Plan's membership consisted of the following:

|                                   | <u>2022</u>  | <u>2021</u>  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Active participants               | 5,085        | 4,301        |
| Retired and inactive participants | 2,076        | 1,525        |
| Total                             | <u>7,161</u> | <u>5,826</u> |

## 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### A. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

### B. Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable included in the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position represent contributions withheld from participants' salaries but not yet remitted to the Plan by the state agency responsible for the payrolls.

### C. Investments

The Plan is authorized to invest in eligible investments as prescribed in Title 74 O.S. 935.9. Investments in the mutual funds are presented at fair value, which is the price that would be received if the investments were sold in an orderly transaction between a willing buyer and a willing seller. Investments in the common trust funds are presented at fair value based on the unit price quoted by the fund, representing the fair value of the underlying investment. Investments in the Stable Value fund, an interest-earning contract, are presented at contract book value, which approximates fair value, as determined by the Plan's recordkeeper.

## OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2022 and 2021

D. Administrative Expenses

The employers of eligible participants were required to remit directly to the Plan the equivalent of \$1.91 (\$1.57 in 2021) per participating employee per month for reimbursement to OPERS for administrative expenses incurred on behalf of the Plan and the Pathfinder 401(a) Plan. Of the fees received, approximately \$31,000 in 2022 and \$19,000 in 2021 was remitted to OPERS as the Plan's allocable share of administrative expenses in accordance with an administrative expense allocation policy adopted by the Board.

Effective November 1, 2015, the Board entered into an agreement with Empower Retirement (Empower) for recordkeeping services for the two Pathfinder Plans. The agreement has been renewed through fiscal year 2023. Empower receives an administrative fee of two dollars and sixty-one cents (\$2.61) per participant per month as compensation for recordkeeping services provided to the Pathfinder Plans. Plan participants are solely responsible for payment of the administrative fee. The fee is collected from the participant's Pathfinder 401(a) Plan account. However, if there are not sufficient assets in the Pathfinder 401(a) Plan account the fee will be collected from the participant's Pathfinder 457 Plan account.

E. Federal Income Tax Status

The Plan is administered in compliance with Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) and designed to meet the requirements of an eligible government plan as described in Section 457(b) of the Code. The Trust established under the Plan is treated as exempt from federal income taxation.

F. Use of Estimates

The preparation of the Plan's financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the Plan administrator to make significant estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of fiduciary net position at the date of the financial statements and the changes in fiduciary net position during the reporting periods and, when applicable, disclosures of contingent assets at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

G. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of savings accounts, mutual funds, and other investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the risks associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities may occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the accompanying Statement of Fiduciary Net Position.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents represent the Plan's investment in OK INVEST, an internal pool maintained by the State Treasurer. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the bank balance of cash equivalents in OK INVEST

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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totaled \$26,340 and \$16,884, respectively. The Plan's investment in OK INVEST is carried at cost, as management has determined that the difference between cost and fair value of the Plan's investment in OK INVEST is not material to the financial statements as a whole.

Agencies and funds that are considered to be part of the State's reporting entity in the State's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report are allowed to participate in OK INVEST. Oklahoma statutes and the State Treasurer establish the primary objectives and guidelines governing the investment of funds in OK INVEST. Safety, liquidity, and return on investment are the objectives that establish the framework for the day-to-day OK INVEST management, with an emphasis on safety of the capital and the probable income to be derived and meeting the State and its funds' and agencies' daily cash flow requirements. Guidelines in the Investment Policy address credit quality requirements, diversification percentages and the types and maturities of allowable investments. The specifics regarding these policies can be found on the State Treasurer's website at <http://www.ok.gov/treasurer>. The State Treasurer, at his discretion, may further limit or restrict such investments on a day-to-day basis. OK INVEST includes a substantial investment in securities with an overnight maturity as well as in U.S. government securities with a maturity of up to three years. OK INVEST maintains an overall weighted average maturity of less than four years.

Participants in OK INVEST maintain interest in its underlying investments and, accordingly, may be exposed to certain risks. As stated in the State Treasurer information statement, the main risks are interest rate risk, credit/default risk, liquidity risk, and U.S. government securities risk. Detailed information regarding OK INVEST's portfolio and the related risks is available within the State's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Custodial credit risk of investments is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's investments may not be returned to it. Interests in OK INVEST are not insured or guaranteed by the State, the FDIC, or any other government agency. The Plan does have a formal policy for custodial credit risk. Generally, any funds received by the Plan, including contributions, are transferred to the record keeper within one business day.

#### 4. INVESTMENTS

The Plan's Investment Policies and Guidelines state that the Board has the fiduciary responsibility to provide investment and administrative services to the Plan's participants and sets forth the following objectives:

- To provide participants with a prudent menu of investment options to diversify their investment portfolios in order to efficiently achieve reasonable financial goals for retirement.
- To provide education to participants to help them build portfolios which maximize the probability of achieving their investment goals.
- To administer the Plan in an efficient manner, such that participants are able to monitor their individual portfolios and make suitable adjustments in a timely manner.
- To provide competitive investment options in major asset classes at a reasonable cost.

## OKLAHOMA STATE EMPLOYEES

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- To establish criteria and procedures for the ongoing evaluation of the investment offered, which are consistent with prudent investment management and participants' needs for diverse investment options.
- To establish procedures for the selection, evaluation, review, and elimination of fund options and the Board's expectations regarding each fund option.

The menu of core investment options must include at least one offering in each of the following asset categories: Cash Equivalents, Fixed Income, Balanced, Domestic Large-Cap Equity, Domestic Small and Mid-Cap Equity, and International Equity. With the exception of the cash equivalents category, the Plan is structured such that all core investment options are publicly traded mutual funds or common trust funds.

A brief description of the investment options is as follows:

#### Stable Value Fund

Empower, as the Plan's trustee and recordkeeper, has established a separate stable value fund (Fund), for the Plan. The Fund is an interest-earning contract that provides a stable rate of return by investing in a pool of government securities backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government and/or its agencies. In advance of each calendar quarter, Empower establishes a rate of return for that quarter for the Fund. The rate in effect for the quarter ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 was 1.10% and 1.40%, respectively.

Stable Value fund investment income included in the accompanying financial statements is net of annual fees which are deducted from earnings prior to posting to the participant accounts.

#### Mutual Funds and Common Trust Funds

As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Plan offers 15 mutual funds from 8 fund families and 3 common trust funds from BNY Mellon. The composition is one (1) bond fund; seven (7) equity funds which includes large-, mid-, and small-cap funds; two (2) international equity funds; one (1) balanced fund with a mix of bond and equity securities; four (4) target date funds; one (1) bond common trust fund; one (1) small cap stock common trust fund and one (1) international equity common trust fund.

Shares of these funds are not insured, although some securities in which the funds invest may be insured or backed by the U.S. Government or its agencies. Investment income in the accompanying financial statements is net of management and other expenses charged by the funds' managers which are deducted from earnings prior to posting to the participant accounts. The mutual funds are no-load funds.

#### Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Other than the requirement that the duration of the Stable Value fund cannot exceed five years, the Plan investment guidelines include no formal policy on interest



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rate risk. Duration is a measure of a debt investment's exposure to fair value changes arising from changing interest rates based upon the present value of cash flows, weighted for those cash flows as a percentage of the investment's full price.

The average effective duration in years as provided by data from Morningstar, Inc. reports were:

|  | June 30, 2022 |                           | June 30, 2021 |                           |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
|  | Fair Value    | Weighted Average Duration | Fair Value    | Weighted Average Duration |
| <b>Fixed Income Mutual Funds</b>       |               |                           |               |                           |
| T. Rowe Price Institutional High Yield | \$ 66,237     | 4.35                      | \$ 57,648     | 2.93                      |
| BNY Mellon Aggregate Bond Index Instl  | \$ 72,338     | 6.45                      | \$ 131,595    | 6.59                      |

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the carrying amount of the Stable Value fund was \$464,090 and \$166,538, and the weighted average duration as provided by Empower was 2.9 and 2.5 years respectively.

**Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations to the Plan. The Plan's policies and guidelines set forth specific criteria for selection of mutual fund options to be offered to participants and provide that a review and evaluation of these funds will be performed at least annually. While the guidelines set no specific rating criteria for the fixed income mutual funds, these funds are subject to the selection and review provisions, as are all of the other fund investments. The weighted averaged credit ratings for the fixed income securities included in the fixed income mutual funds, as provided by Morningstar, Inc. reports, were as follows: T. Rowe Price High-Yield Fund, B at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021. The BNY Mellon Aggregate Bond Index was rated AA1/AA2 at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021.

The Plan's policies and guidelines require that the credit quality of the Stable Value Fund be that of securities issued by the U.S. government and agencies and commercial bank securities with FDIC guarantees. The investments in the Stable Value fund at June 30, 2022 and 2021 were primarily composed of mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities which were all rated AA+/AAA/AAA (S&P/Moody's/Fitch).

**5. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT**

The Plan categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The inputs to the three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

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- Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 – Significant other observable inputs, including quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active and other market corroborated inputs
- Level 3 – Significant unobservable inputs

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

| June 30, 2022              | Level 1              | Level 2           | Level 3     | Fair Value           |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b>Mutual funds:</b>       |                      |                   |             |                      |
| Bond funds                 | \$ 66,237            | \$ -              | \$ -        | \$ 66,237            |
| Balanced funds             | 18,496,439           | -                 | -           | 18,496,439           |
| Large-Cap equity funds     | 1,857,353            | -                 | -           | 1,857,353            |
| Mid-Cap equity funds       | 315,964              | -                 | -           | 315,964              |
| Small-Cap equity funds     | 224,623              | -                 | -           | 224,623              |
| International equity funds | 262,776              | -                 | -           | 262,776              |
| Target date funds          | 2,529,446            | -                 | -           | 2,529,446            |
| Self-directed brokerage    | 44,276               | -                 | -           | 44,276               |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>\$ 23,797,114</b> | <b>\$ -</b>       | <b>\$ -</b> | <b>\$ 23,797,114</b> |
| <b>Common Trust funds:</b> |                      |                   |             |                      |
| Bond fund                  | \$ -                 | \$ 72,338         | \$ -        | \$ 72,338            |
| Small-cap equity fund      | -                    | 139,412           | -           | 139,412              |
| International equity funds | -                    | 141,226           | -           | 141,226              |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>\$ -</b>          | <b>\$ 352,976</b> | <b>\$ -</b> | <b>\$ 352,976</b>    |

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| June 30, 2021              | Level 1              | Level 2           | Level 3     | Fair Value           |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Mutual funds:              |                      |                   |             |                      |
| Bond funds                 | \$ 57,648            | \$ -              | \$ -        | \$ 57,648            |
| Balanced funds             | 15,943,633           | -                 | -           | 15,943,633           |
| Large-Cap equity funds     | 1,877,706            | -                 | -           | 1,877,706            |
| Mid-Cap equity funds       | 190,690              | -                 | -           | 190,690              |
| Small-Cap equity funds     | 243,038              | -                 | -           | 243,038              |
| International equity funds | 307,948              | -                 | -           | 307,948              |
| Target date funds          | 2,158,187            | -                 | -           | 2,158,187            |
| Self-directed brokerage    | 34,928               | -                 | -           | 34,928               |
| Total                      | <u>\$ 20,813,778</u> | <u>\$ -</u>       | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 20,813,778</u> |
| Common Trust funds:        |                      |                   |             |                      |
| Bond fund                  | \$ -                 | \$ 131,595        | \$ -        | \$ 131,595           |
| Small-cap equity fund      | -                    | 135,448           | -           | 135,448              |
| International equity funds | -                    | 118,622           | -           | 118,622              |
| Total                      | <u>\$ -</u>          | <u>\$ 385,665</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 385,665</u>    |

Mutual funds are valued based on published market prices and categorized as Level 1 within the hierarchy. Common trust funds values are available through common media publications and are categorized as Level 2 within the hierarchy.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Trustees  
Oklahoma State Employees  
Pathfinder 457 Plan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Oklahoma State Employees Pathfinder 457 Plan (the "Plan"), which comprise the statement of fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2022, and the related statement of changes in fiduciary net position for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 4, 2022.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Plan's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Plan's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Edmond, Oklahoma  
October 4, 2022