

IMPACT INVESTING & ESG OVERVIEW

OKLAHOMA STATE PENSION COMMISSION

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BOSTON | ATLANTA | CHARLOTTE | CHICAGO | DETROIT | LAS VEGAS | PORTLAND | SAN FRANCISCO

THE IMPACT INVESTING LANDSCAPE

NEPC, LLC

INTRODUCTION

- **Impact Investing is a term used to encompass investing approaches that seek to achieve both a financial return and a societal contribution.**
- **This presentation provides an educational overview of the Impact Investing landscape and an introduction to NEPC's approach to Impact Investing. It does not represent a specific recommendation to pursue any specific approach.**
- **We have also included information about our efforts around diversity in the workplace as well as some preliminary thoughts on Climate Change scenarios**



TODAY'S IMPACT LANDSCAPE

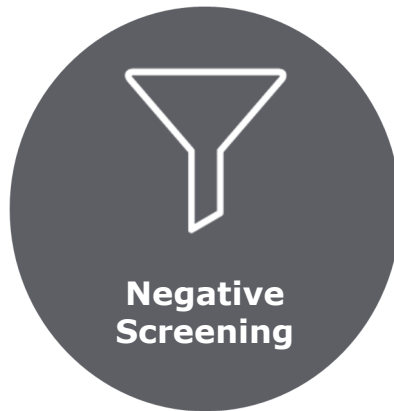


	Negative Screening	ESG Integration	Thematic	Shareholder Engagement
Strategy Focus	Screening out certain securities for non-financial reasons	ESG factors built-in as part of the investment process	Pro-actively seeking opportunities in targeted areas (e.g. Renewable Energy)	Actively engage in corporate voting process to push key agenda
Investment Universe	Varied across asset classes	Sizable and includes mainstream managers	Growing in size, but most funds are smaller and newer	Small but growing
Performance	May lag benchmarks due to restricted universe	Performance studies show neutral to positive impact	Varied and will have sizable tracking error due to sector focus	Values-oriented motivations, performance impacts tangential
Level of Impact	Low	Low/Medium	High	High

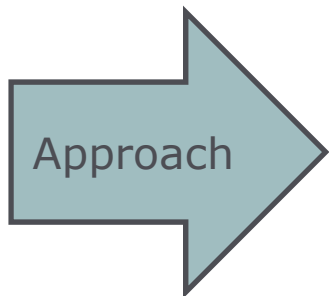
Note: All investments may include ESG integration in the investment process



DIFFERENTIATING THE FOUR APPROACHES



Example: Understanding investment implication for a coal company across these four approaches



Fund's portfolio would exclude investments in that coal company (i.e. screened out name)

Fund's portfolio would weight in the risks like stranded assets, environment hazard, healthcare litigation, etc. before investing in that coal company

Fund's portfolio would be set up with an investment mandate for a corrective positive impact like renewable energy - solar or wind power

Fund or its investors would seek to engage with coal company's management to address key issues like emissions or risks of health hazards.

KEY TERMS

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WHAT'S BEHIND THE E, S, AND G?

CORE FOCUS AREAS IN ESG INVESTING



ESG FACTORS CAN HAVE MATERIAL IMPACTS

EXAMPLES OF THE MATERIALITY OF ESG FACTORS



Reliance on diminishing raw materials sources

Can create cost volatility should supply shortages occur



Poor treatment of workers

Can create issues such as labor strikes and regulatory scrutiny



Executive compensation

Compensation that fosters alignment between management and share- holders can improve performance

ESG INTEGRATION BY INVESTMENT TYPE

STRATEGY TYPE	LEVEL OF ESG INTEGRATION	NOTES
PUBLIC EQUITY	HIGH	Highest level of adoption; European market generally ahead of US
FIXED INCOME	MODERATE	ESG ratings more applicable for corporate debt; sovereign debt and structured credit generally less compatible; growing adoption
PRIVATE EQUITY	MODERATE	Funds are often smaller in size, have shorter track records and are newer entities; ESG issues can present an opportunity to unlock value
REAL ESTATE	MODERATE	Value-add and opportunistic strategies are often more focused on ESG given their emphasis on property repositioning
REAL ASSETS	MODERATE	Sustainable real assets present a wide range of options from renewables to agriculture
HEDGE FUNDS	LOW	Limited but growing adoption of ESG amongst hedge funds; Will be strategy dependent



THEMATIC INVESTING

- **What is Thematic investing?**
 - Strategies that are focused on investments that address issues related to natural resources or physical/tangible assets
 - Strategies come in the form of both public and private funds
 - More options in the private market
 - Positive impact is measurable and is typically reported by funds
- **Why is Thematic investing important?**
 - ESG factors becoming increasingly important to investors and fund managers as sustainability is seen as an important aspect of an investment philosophy
 - Provides enhanced return potential by optimizing asset values
 - Appealing long-term investments for investors with long-term horizon
- **What is NEPC doing in regards to Thematic investing?**
 - NEPC has vetted a preferred list of public equity strategies for clients looking to put proactive capital to work that is focused on a specific group of themes
 - NEPC maintains an open door policy with impact oriented private market managers and is consistently vetting these ideas
 - NEPC clients have increasingly allocated capital to a number of different investments across private real estate, renewable energy, private equity/venture capital, etc. with an impact focus



THEMATIC STRATEGY EXAMPLES

Real Assets

Affordable Housing

Sustainable Real Estate

Clean Infrastructure

Sustainable Timber & Ecosystem Services

Sustainable Agriculture & Water

Private Equity

Resource Efficiency

Food, Health & Well Being

Education

Health IT & Services

Financial Services

Private Credit

Consumer Lending

Small Business Lending

Environmental Assets

**Thematic Equity
(liquid, global equities)**

INDUSTRY TRENDS

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IMPACT INVESTING: A RISING TREND

- **Most investor types have become active in the space**
 - Endowments and Foundations are focused on linking mission and investments
 - Taft-Hartley has been active around labor and sustainability,
 - Public Funds have become more active around ESG, especially shareholder engagement
 - Millennials are demanding more conscientious investment options
- **Most investment firms are getting involved**
 - ~ \$8.7 Trillion* in US and ~ \$23 Trillion* globally
 - More than +20% increase in assets under impact strategies since 2014
- **Many regulatory bodies and agencies are recognizing it**
 - DOL clarification around ESG considerations for ERISA
 - Sustainability Accounting Standards Board attempting to create an industry standard for corporate disclosure
 - PRI signatory – increasing list
- **Most service providers are keeping pace**
 - Consulting firms, data vendors, custom reports, etc.



Source: US SIF, Data as of December 2016

PRI MEMBERSHIP

- **Principles of Responsible Investing (PRI) began in 2006 as a network of investors working together to integrate the 'six principles' into common practice in an effort to create a more sustainable financial system**

Signatory Directory		
Asset Owners	369	(USA: 37)
Investment Managers	1,314	(USA: 274)
Service Providers	243	(USA: 48)
Total	1,926	

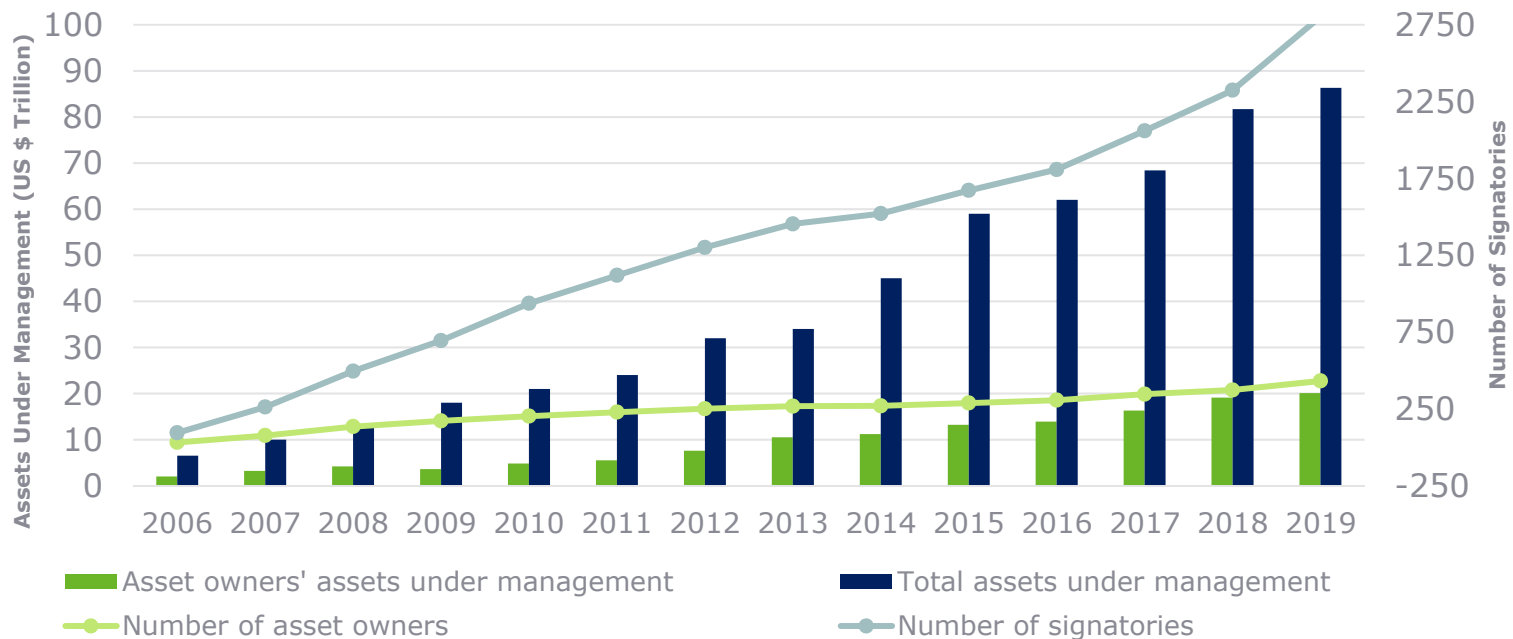
Source: PRI website

- **The 'six principles' that signatories pledge to implement:**
 1. We will **incorporate** ESG issues into investment analysis and decision-making processes
 2. We will **be active** owners and incorporate ESG issues into our ownership policies and practices
 3. We will **seek appropriate disclosure** on ESG issues by the entities in which we invest
 4. We will **promote** acceptance and implementation of the Principles within the investment industry
 5. We will **work together** to enhance our effectiveness in implementing the Principles
 6. We will each **report** on our activities and progress towards implementing the Principles
- **Approximately 100 of NEPC's preferred managers are PRI signatories**
 - Across both traditional and alternative asset classes
 - NEPC has encouraged the investment management community to consider the materiality of ESG factors to their respective investment processes



THE PRI HAS GROWN CONSISTENTLY

- **The number of PRI signatories has increased from ~150 to ~1,700 in the last 10 years**
 - European signatories outweigh other areas, however the US has experienced sizable gains of late
- **Assets under management increased from about \$US 6 trillion in 2006 to \$US 65 trillion in 2017**



EVOLVING TREND TOWARDS SDGS

- **An organizations mission or strategic initiatives may lead to clear impact investment goals.**
 - Common goals mobilize stakeholder interests, investment options, and standardize reporting
- **UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) help allocators identify, define, and align goals**
 - Client interests are increasingly being mapped to 17 SDGs



NEPC'S APPROACH TO IMPACT INVESTING

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HIGHLIGHTS IN IMPACT INVESTING

Impact views fully integrated across research process

PRI Signatory

since 2014

50+

clients pursuing impact investing
across pillars

Focus on Four Pillars

Negative Screening, ESG
Integration, Thematic Investing
and Corporate Active
Engagement

Dedicated Committee

representative of Research and
Practice teams

Proprietary ESG Ratings System

launched in 2018

Research Content

White papers and blog posts on a range
of topics (divestment, ESG integration,
green bonds, investing in healthcare,
etc.)

Customization

reporting on PRIs, ESG holdings and
carbon footprint analysis

Partnerships

with White House on Clean Energy,
Rural Investment and ESG Roundtables



OUR APPROACH: AN INTEGRATED GROUP

Research Teams

Dulari Pancholi, CFA, CAIA,
Principal
Co-Head - Impact Committee
Reino Ecklord, CFA, CAIA,
Research Consultant
Hedge Funds

Melissa Mendenhall,
Director of Private Equity
Oliver Fadly,
Research Consultant
Private Equity/Credit

Jed Drake,
Sr. Research Analyst
Real Estate/Assets

John Lutz,
Research Analyst
Emma Twitchell,
Research Coordinator
Traditional

Sarah Bloom,
Coordinator
Marketing

Practice Teams

Krissy Pelletier, Partner
Co-Head – Impact Committee
Scott Perry, CAIA,
Partner
Rick Ciccione,
Sr. Consultant
Lily Fayerweather,
Analyst
Endowment & Foundation

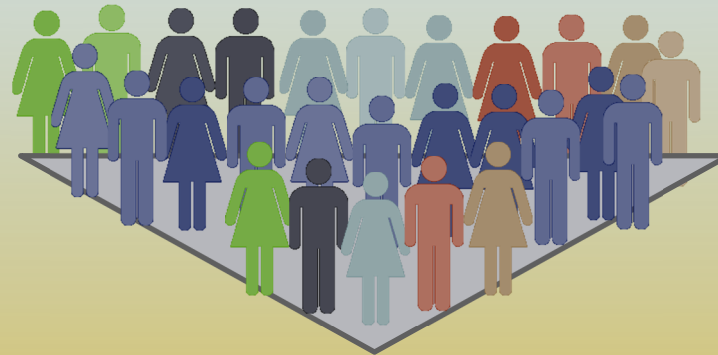
KC Connors, CFA, CAIA,
Partner
Healthcare

Kelly Regan,
Sr. Consultant
Elizabeth Turpin,
Analyst
Corporate

Sam Austin, Partner
Margaret Belmondo, CIMA®
Sr. Consultant
Michael Malchenko,
Sr. Client Specialist
Public

Stacey Flier, Principal
Private Wealth

Impact Investing Committee



IMPACT INVESTING RESEARCH PROCESS



ESG INTEGRATION AND RATING

- **What is ESG Integration?**
 - A fundamental valuation process that considers the E, S, and G factors
 - A risk management process that considers the E, S, and G factors
- **What is ESG Rating?**
 - NEPC’s proprietary rating system – *allows us to provide our opinion on practices of investment managers*
 - Reviews a Firm and Strategy’s efforts in integrating ESG factors
 - Ratings range from 1 (best) to 5 (worst)
- **Why do we think its important?**
 - Facebook: MSCI ESG Rating B, issued in 2012
 - Company’s privacy practice was mentioned as the biggest risk
 - “Vulnerable to lawsuits and regulatory action” quoted

 - Equifax: MSCI Rating CCC, downgraded from B in 2016
 - “Vulnerable to data theft and security breach” quoted as main reason



HOW DOES NEPC ASSESS ESG WITH INVESTMENT MANAGERS?



ESG INTEGRATION EVALUATION

General Fund Information	
Firm	JP Morgan Asset Management
Fund	JP Morgan Strategic Property Fund
Strategy-Type	Core Real Estate
Firm AUM	\$1.71 trillion (as of 12/31/17)
Strategy AUM	\$31.8 billion (as of 12/31/17)
Portfolio Managers	Ann Cole
ESG Rating	
ESG 1	
Analyst Opinion	
<p>ESG factors heavily into JP Morgan Asset Management’s investment process. The Firm defines ESG integration as the systematic and explicit consideration of ESG factors in the investment decision making process. The Firm, in addition to dedicated ESG employees, has over 40 investment professionals across the world that participate with its Sustainable Investment Leadership Team, to help all investment teams improve their ESG integration processes.</p> <p>The real estate team continues to enhance its ESG capabilities, working with local operators to ensure that buildings are managed to the highest set of standards. The team believes that real estate assets have the ability to enhance the working and living environments for its tenants as well as their surrounding areas. ESG is not thought of just as a risk mitigation tool, but as a way to create value for investors and communities.</p>	

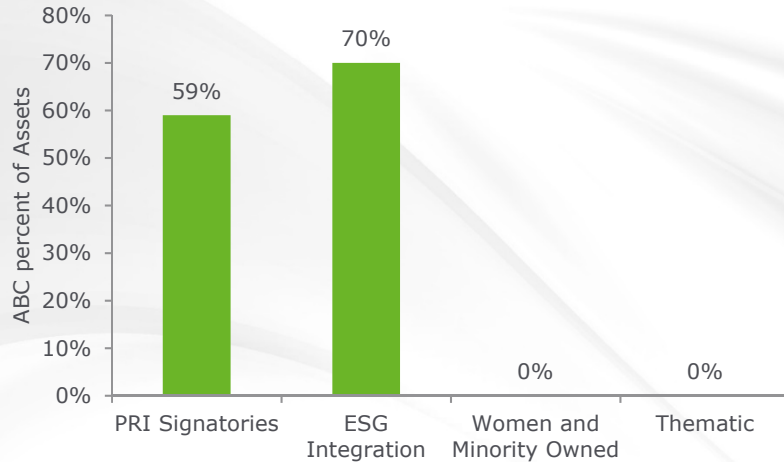
Evaluation Criteria and Commentary	
Firm-Level	
Firm-Level Commitment	JPM has been active regarding ESG issues since the establishment of its Proxy Committee and Governance teams in the 1990s. They became a UN PRI signatory in 2007, and they publicly report the scores for each of their investment units. They are also participants in the Global Real Estate Sustainability Benchmark, CDP, Ceres, and the Global Impact Investing Network, among others. JPM was a leading author on the Green Bond Principles.
Resources	JPM’s SILT (Sustainable Investment Leadership Team) was formed in 2016 and has over 40 professional across investments, client management, product management, and business management teams that work to implement and share best practices. SILT is tasked with working with each investment group to implement an ESG process that is customized to its specific needs. SILT designates investment teams as “ESG Integrated” once they have demonstrated that they have dedicated resources and set goals, with measurable metrics, developed a plan and begun to execute on specific initiatives.
Engagement Policies	JPM has a team of corporate governance analysts that engage with portfolio companies. Historically, engagement has focused on governance, but engagements have begun to incorporate environmental and social factors as well. There is no explicit ESG voting policy, but proxy voting policies are set for each region, and may include ESG factors.
Strategy-Level	
Overview	JP Morgan Strategic Property Fund integrates ESG principles into its investment process. The real estate team has gained “ESG Integrated” status from the SILT team. The property team was given an “A” rating vs. a 2017 peer median score of “B” on their module by the UN PRI.
Integration Process	The team employs ESG evaluation during initial diligence, acquisition, and asset management of each property. The team works with its local operators to manage the properties to enhance the environment for its tenants. While risk mitigation is important, value creation is the goal of this process.
Resources	The Fund utilizes JPM’s SILT committee as well as the Firm’s dedicated ESG professionals.



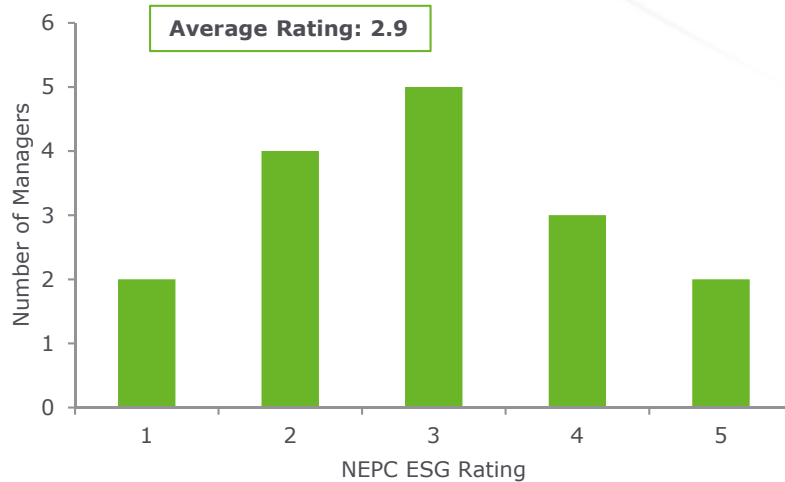
SAMPLE MEASUREMENT DASHBOARD

Characteristics

By percent of assets



ESG Ratings



Key Terms

- PRI Signatory:** A PRI signatory is a firm that has committed to integrating ESG into their investment process according to the six principles in the UN supported Principles for Responsible Investment.
- ESG Integration:** An investment strategy rated as a 3 or higher according to the NEPC ESG Ratings Framework (1-5 with 1 being the best) is considered to have some level of ESG integration.
- ESG Ratings:** NEPC's proprietary ESG Ratings Framework scores investment strategies based on their ESG integration at the firm and strategy level. A 5 has no integration, a 4 has limited integration, a 3 has average integration, a 2 has above average integration, and a 1 is best in class.
- Women and Minority Owned:** Any firm owned or strategy managed by a majority of women and/or minority parties

CLIMATE CHANGE SCENARIO ANALYSIS

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POTENTIAL PATHS OF CLIMATE CHANGE



Climate change risk factors categorize systematic exposures to long-term impacts of climate change

Vulnerability to these risk factors and each economy's ability to adapt will ultimately determine the winners and losers across geographies and industries

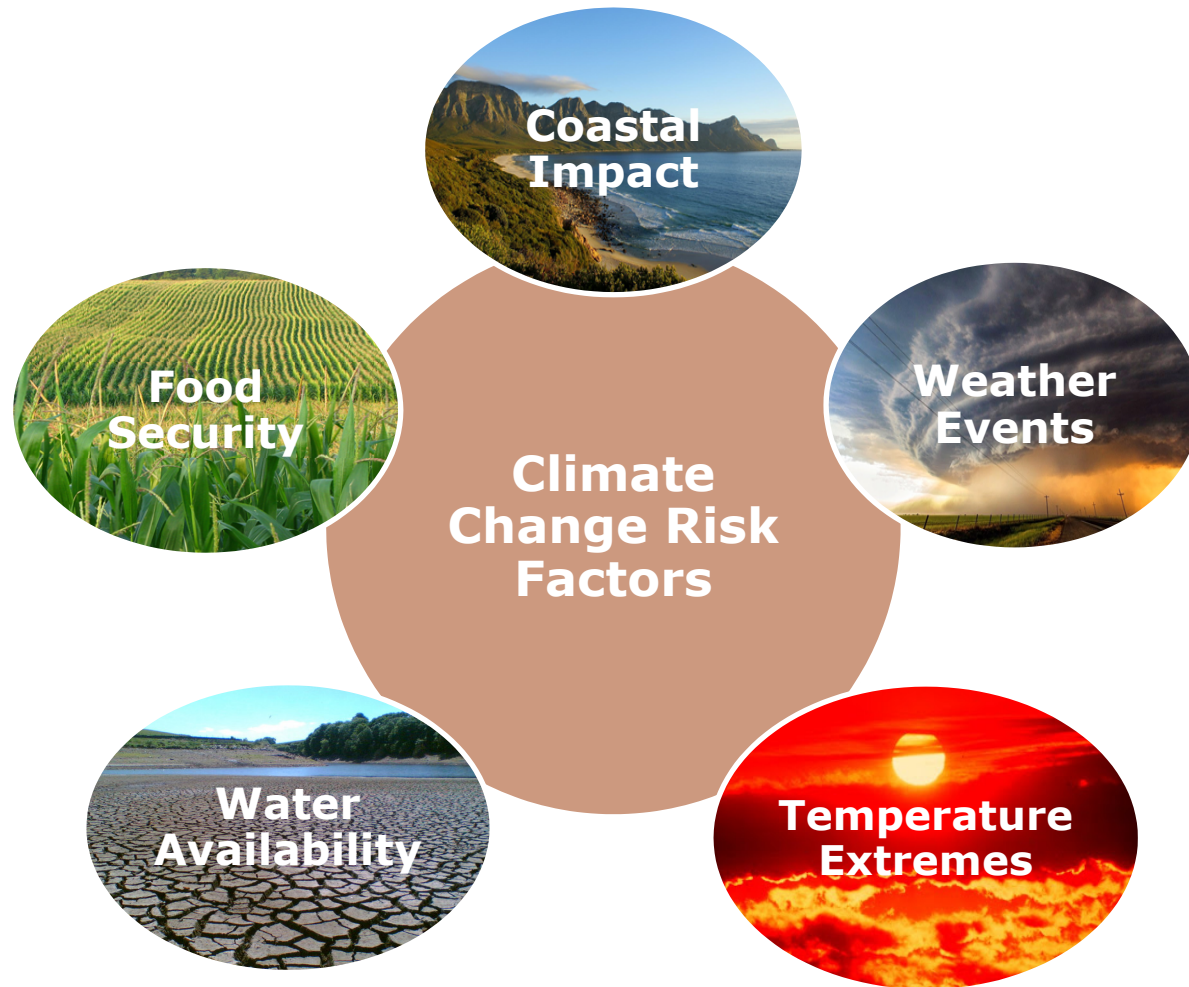
Our climate change "policy scenarios" are defined by the actions of global nations in terms of mitigation policies

The scenarios highlight the severity and economic implications of an economy's risk factors and adaptability to climate change

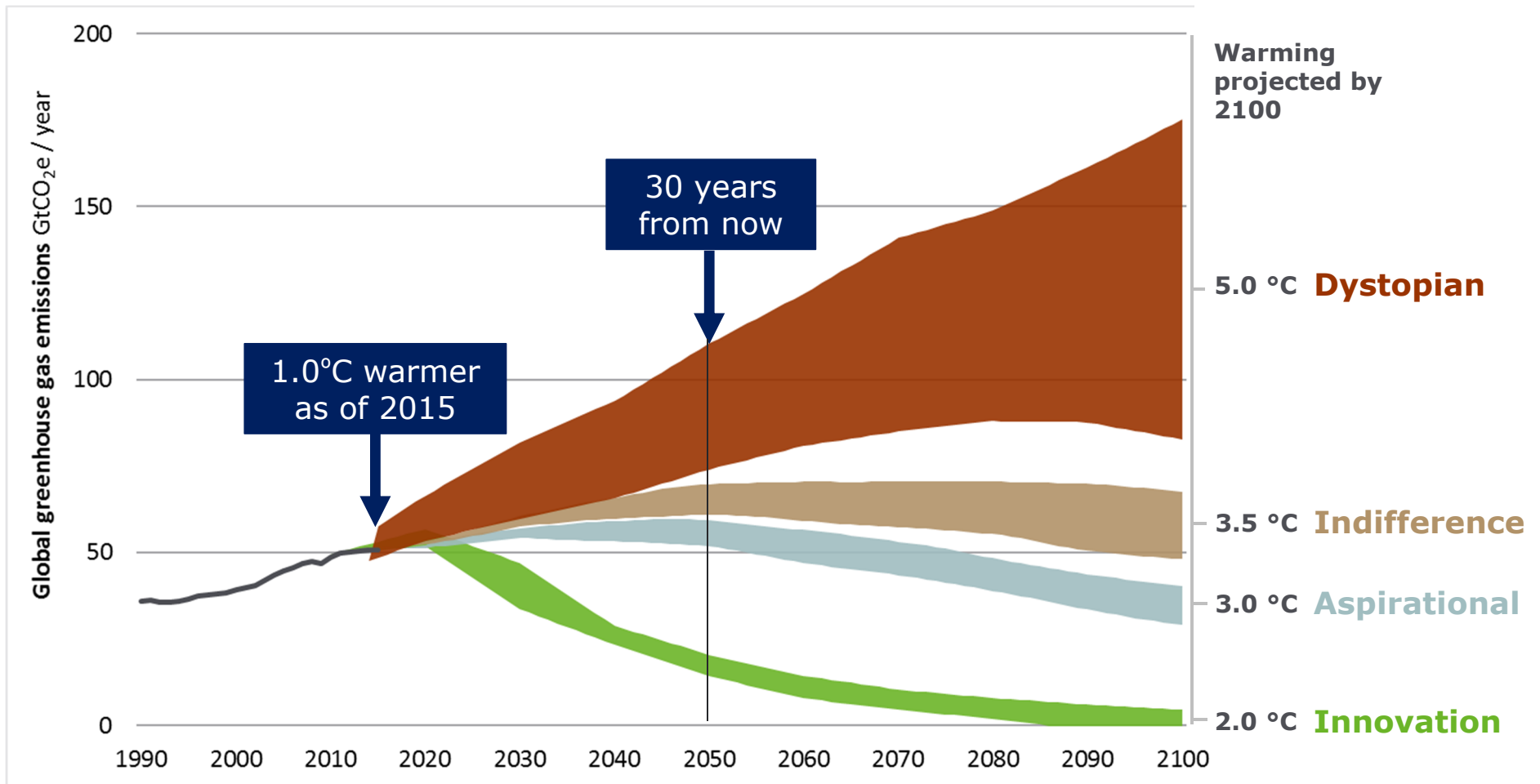
The policy scenarios impact the core building blocks of capital markets and are used to define potential investment effects

KEY CLIMATE CHANGE RISK FACTORS

We identified five risk factors of climate change along with a key variable: The ability of nations to adapt to changing economic, governance, and social conditions



POTENTIAL GLOBAL POLICY SCENARIOS



Source: Climate Action Tracker, December 2018 Update

Temperature increases are projected over a 100 year time horizon but we will look to the impact of each scenario over the next 30 years



CLIMATE CHANGE POLICY SCENARIOS

Dystopian

Industrialized nations reverse current policies in place to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions. Potential global temperature change of 5 °C or greater

Indifference

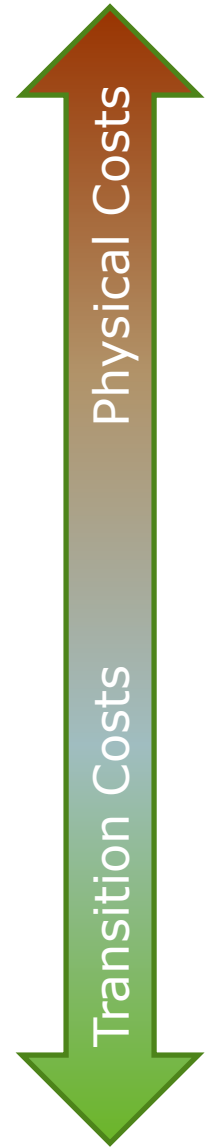
Current mitigation policies in place continue with potential global temperature change of 3 °C to 3.5 °C

Aspirational

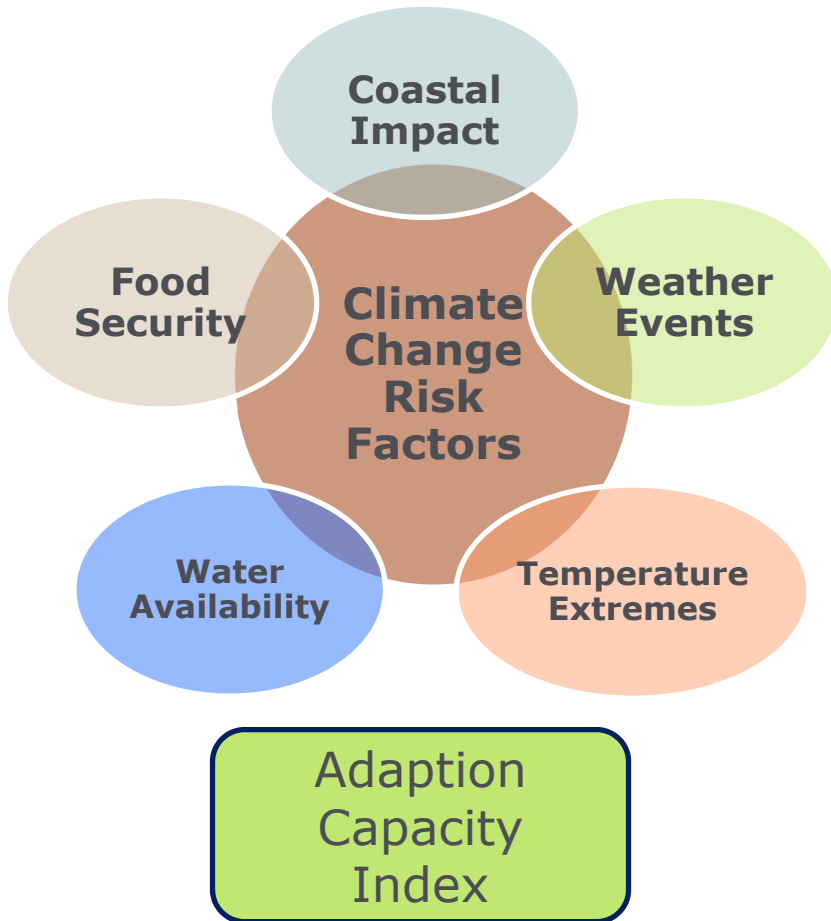
Current pledges of industrialized nations are implemented along with current policies (e.g. Paris Accord) with potential global temperature change of 3 °C or less

Innovation

Revolutionary technological change reduces greenhouse gas emissions to 20th century levels. Potential global temperature change of 2 °C or less



CLIMATE CHANGE MODEL



INVESTMENT IMPLICATIONS

Dystopian

Industrialized nations reverse policies currently in place to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions. Potential global temperature change of **5°C or more**

Physical costs of climate change contribute to increasing share of GDP going towards maintaining instead of improving standards of living

Emerging markets are most at risk due to lower ability to adapt to climate change and exposure to climate change risk factors

Developed markets are exposed but more insulated

Potential for major reductions in crop yields that create food shortages, increasing inflation and human migration

Higher frequency of extreme weather events that can devastate coastal infrastructure and property

Represents the greatest political risk to investors

Positive

Slightly positive

Neutral

Slightly negative

Negative

Long-term
Investment
Implications

Commodities

Infrastructure

EM Markets

Developed
Markets

Credit Markets

Real Estate



INVESTMENT IMPLICATIONS

Indifference

Current mitigation policies in place continue with potential global temperature change of **3°C to 3.5°C**

Adaption capabilities will decide winners and losers in terms of industries and countries

Wealthier countries are better positioned to adapt to climate change, increasing global wealth inequality

Industries will have transition costs to comply with emissions regulations; ability to pass costs to consumer will affect profit margins

Crop production shifts to more temperate areas creating disruption and inflation

Sea level rise creates increased risks for coastal real estate and energy infrastructure

Health and human costs drive migration to resource rich developed markets

Positive

Slightly positive

Neutral

Slightly negative

Negative

Long-term Investment Implications

Commodities

Infrastructure

EM Markets

Developed Markets

Credit Markets

Real Estate



INVESTMENT IMPLICATIONS

Aspirational

Current pledges of industrialized nations are implemented along with current policies (e.g. Paris Accord) with potential global temperature change of **3°C or less**

Additional transition costs across broad economy will impact agriculture and infrastructure

Global GDP remains stable with wealthier countries better positioned to absorb adaptation costs

Potential inflationary impact due to imbedded costs of climate change mitigation policies

Physical risks to coastal infrastructure and real estate remain meaningful

Technology and energy sectors benefit from increase in clean energy and carbon capture technology

Developed markets positioned to take advantage of advances in technology and energy sectors

Positive

Slightly positive

Neutral

Slightly negative

Negative

Long-term Investment Implications

Commodities

Infrastructure

EM Markets

Developed Markets

Credit Markets

Real Estate



INVESTMENT IMPLICATIONS

Innovation

Revolutionary technological change reduces greenhouse gas emissions to 20th century levels. Potential global temperature change of **2°C or less**

Technological leaps transform energy, transportation, and industrial sectors of economy

Creative destruction has positive impact on capital markets as society enters a new era

Global GDP remains strong with greater shift towards emerging markets due to positive demographic outlook

Creative disruption has negative impact on developed markets as institutions may be slower to react than emerging markets

Profound deflationary impact along with increased productivity levels across most economic sectors

Venture capital is at the epicenter of the technological advances

Positive

Slightly positive

Neutral

Slightly negative

Negative

Long-term Investment Implications

Commodities

Infrastructure

EM Markets

Developed Markets

Credit Markets

Real Estate



POTENTIAL CLIMATE CHANGE ASSET RISKS

Climate change will impact the core building blocks of capital markets; Inflation, Real Growth, Profit Margins, Credit Default

Wealthier countries are most able to adapt to climate change, exacerbating global wealth inequality

Emerging markets are most vulnerable with higher sensitivity to climate change risk factors, specifically nations with fragile socio-economic profiles

Climate change transition costs are likely to pressure profit margins across industries with physical costs of climate change having a potentially inflationary effect

Credit markets may be most exposed with higher defaults associated with climate events and large disruptions to business models

The capital market risks of climate change can be seen today but it is an unknown when the market may fully discount the range of outcomes associated with climate change costs

Potential actions over time may include identifying private equity opportunities in new technologies and analyzing geographical diversification for real estate



CLIMATE CHANGE SCENARIO ANALYSIS

This is NEPC's inaugural effort to highlight the potential range of outcomes associated with climate change risks

This is a long-term project and the first step of an evolving process to assess risk factors at the asset class, country, and sector/industry level

Engagement is the word for institutional investors

Look to engage with investment managers to understand how climate change risks are incorporated into the overall investment process

Governance may be the most important factor to help mitigate the costs of climate change risks factors

However, do not overlook the prospects for technological change revolutionizing the energy and transportation sectors with a transformative impact on the global economy



WHAT IS NEPC DOING TO PROMOTE DIVERSITY & INCLUSION?

NEPC, LLC

VISION STATEMENT



“NEPC values the proactive inclusion of extraordinary human talent from a broad diversity of backgrounds. We believe this is a meaningful driver of long-term success in our own business as well as the investment organizations with which we collaborate. NEPC and our clients’ investment programs benefit from the different perspectives and ideas that come from a diverse and inclusive workforce. As such, NEPC aspires to attract and retain a diverse and inclusive workforce to achieve superior business results. Our goal is to employ and develop the best and brightest from all walks of life and to create a culture of inclusion where all individuals have an opportunity to excel in their career, be respected, be treated fairly, enjoy working at NEPC and experience work-life balance. ”



HOW WE THINK ABOUT DIVERSITY

“I think diversification works and we are working to increase the diversity of our employee base. This diversification of thought and approach helps us be a better firm and helps us come up with better solutions for our clients.”

-Michael P. Manning, Managing Partner



- 10 of our 37 partners are minorities and/or women
- 7 out of our 19 Consultant and Research Team leads are minority and/or women
- 2 of our 9 Management Group Members are minority and/or women



Our Employees

- 50% of our 291 employees are minority and/or women
- 3 of the 9 participants in our LEAD-I-N-G program are minority and/or women
- This program provides mentoring and coaching to the next generation of NEPC's leaders

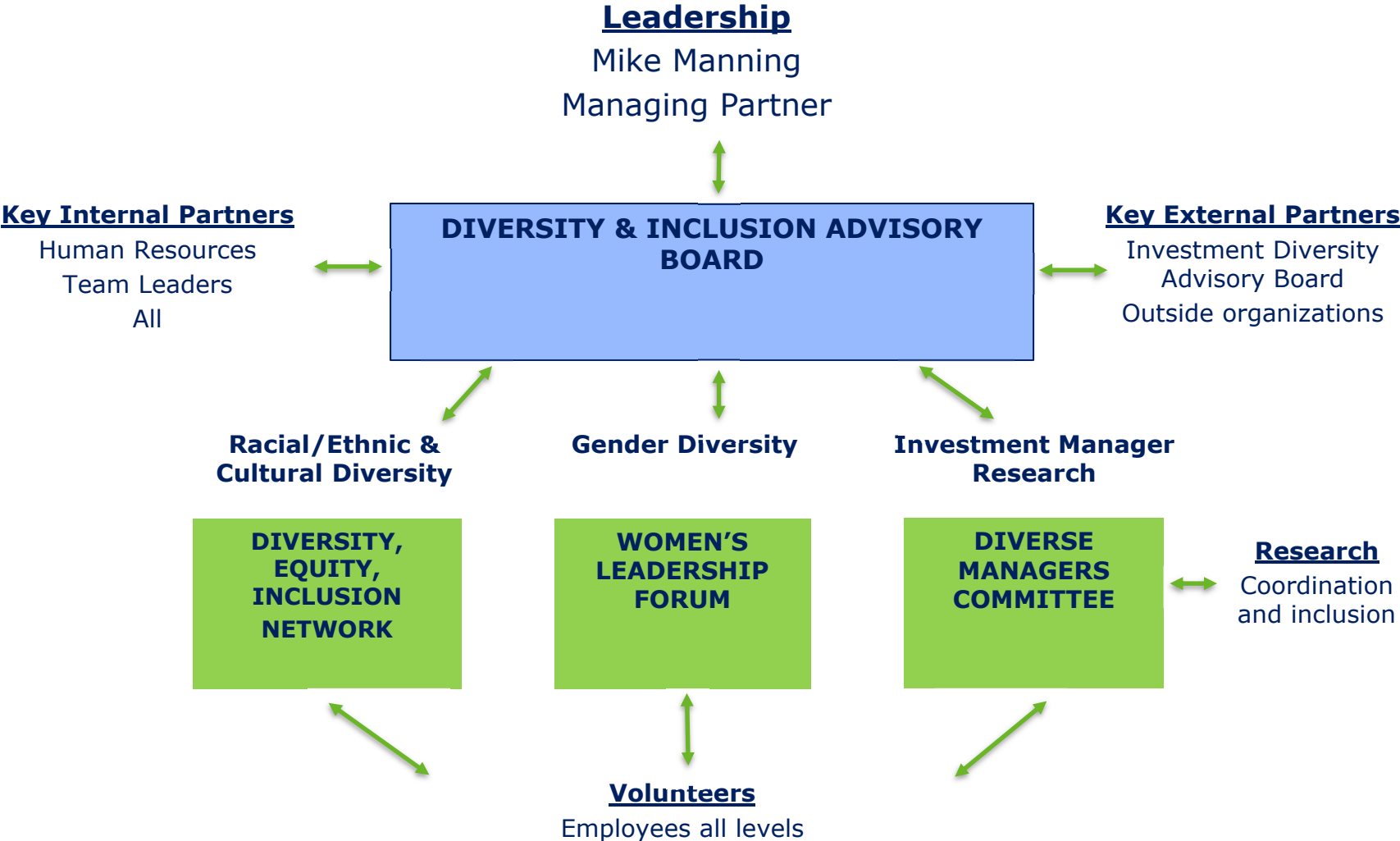


- Our Diverse Manager Committee is tasked with identifying diverse managers
- 30 MWDBE investment products are on our Focused Placement List ("FPL")
- Our clients have \$22.3 billion invested with MWBE firms

Notes:
Human resource data provided is as of 9/30/2018
Investment manager data is as of 6/30/18



NEPC Diversity and Inclusion Organizational Structure



DIVERSITY, EQUITY & INCLUSION NETWORK

NEPC values the proactive inclusion of extraordinary human talent from a broad diversity of backgrounds. – *DIAB Values Statement*

- 1. Identify key diversity and inclusion challenges at the firm through the review of existing data and new data obtained via individual interviews and focus groups.**
- 2. Establish partnerships with diversity and inclusion focused organizations to benefit our internal efforts and demonstrate our commitment to D&I internally and externally**
- 3. Educate and train managers throughout the firm about best practices to create an inclusive work environment**



WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP FORUM

Mission Statement

The mission of NEPC's Women's Leadership Forum is to enhance awareness of gender diversity through training; attract, retain and develop women at all stages of their career; and improve NEPC's gender composition to become an industry leader.

2019 WLF Goals

- Bring awareness of gender diversity through *training* and *education*
- Facilitate mentoring relationships and career development through *mentoring* and *development*
- Engage and partner with other women organizations and female focused events through *networking*
- Improve policies and practices to improve gender statistics to *attract* and *retain* talent
- Conduct periodic evaluations to *evaluate* and *modify*

Members: 29 NEPC women, Sr. Consultant level or above



DIVERSE MANAGERS COMMITTEE

- **Leverage engagement events**
- **Articulate thought leadership**
- **Develop a Diversity Score for evaluating all managers**
- **Optimize triage and vetting process**
- **Define and track metrics of manager participation**



MANAGERS FUNDED BY NEPC CLIENTS

DIVERSE MANAGER EXPOSURE

Some of the investment firms our clients work with include:

Traditional Assets*	Alternative Assets*
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EARNEST Partners • Adelante • Hardman Johnston • Channing Capital • Brown Capital • FIS Group • Ativo Capital • ARGE Investment Management • Strategic Global Advisors • Matarian Capital • Pugh Capital • Progress Investment Management • Garcia Hamilton & Co. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vista Equity Partners • Newport Capital • BASIS Investments • Brightwood Capital • Alyeska Investment Group • Pacific Alternative Asset Management Company • American Realty Advisors • Systematica Investments Limited • Ironwood Capital • Muller and Monroe • Kabouter Management • SoundMark Partners

38.5% of NEPC clients utilize Diverse Managers

Diverse Manager Inclusion by the Numbers

- 142**
 - Number of our clients who have mandates with diverse investment firms
- \$22.3 billion**
 - Amount of client assets invested with diverse firms
- 151**
 - Number of investment strategies managed by diverse firms our clients currently have in their portfolios
- 30**
 - Number of products managed by diverse firms currently on our Focused Placement List ("FPL")

*List does not include all MWDBE firms NEPC works with. Data provided is as of 6/30/2018



AT WORK ON DIVERSE MANAGER POLICY 2.0

- **With a launch target of January 2020, NEPC is considering policy enhancements that may include:**
 - A target of diverse managers representing 10% of 1-rated FPL strategies
 - A target of increasing NEPC meetings with diverse managers by 10%
 - “Multiple Pathways for Talented Firms” to work with NEPC clients
 - Standard due diligence process, leading to a 1-rating
 - Expedited Discovery Platform process, leading to a 2-rating
 - Netting and Vetting of the best Emerging Manager-of-Manager platforms and Emerging Fund-of-Fund platforms for our clients that wish to utilize smaller and less-experienced managers



APPENDIX

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DISCLAIMER

- **Past performance is no guarantee of future results.**
- **The opinions presented herein represent the good faith views of NEPC as of the date of this report and are subject to change at any time.**
- **Data used to prepare this report was obtained directly from various sources. While NEPC has exercised reasonable professional care in preparing this report, we cannot guarantee the accuracy of all source information contained within.**
- **This report may contain confidential or proprietary information and is intended only for the designated recipient(s). If you are not a designated recipient, you may not copy or distribute this document.**
- **Sources:**
 - Khan, Mozaffar N., George Serafeim, and Aaron Yoon. "Corporate Sustainability: First Evidence on Materiality." Harvard Business School Working Paper, No. 15-073, March 2015.
 - Gunnar Friede, Timo Busch & Alexander Bassen (2015) ESG and financial performance: aggregated evidence from more than 2000 empirical studies, Journal of Sustainable Finance & Investment, 5:4, 210-233, DOI: 10.1080/20430795.2015.1118917

